



ASIA FILE CORPORATION BHD. (313192-P)

Annual Report

2013



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● BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Lim Soon Huat
 Ng Chin Nam
 Lim Soon Wah
 Lam Voon Kean
 Nurjannah Binti Ali
 Lim Soon Hee (Alternate to Ng Chin Nam)

● COMPANY SECRETARY

Tai Yit Chan (MAICSA 7009143)
 Ong Tze En (MAICSA 7026537)

● REGISTERED OFFICE

Suite 2-1, 2nd Floor, Menara Penang Garden
 42A, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah
 10050 Penang
 Tel : 04-229 4390 Fax : 04-226 5860

● REGISTRAR

Agriteum Share Registration Services Sdn Bhd
 (578473-T)
 2nd Floor, Wisma Penang Garden
 42, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah
 10050 Penang
 Tel : 04-228 2321 Fax : 04-227 2391

● PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

Plot 16, Kawasan Perindustrian Bayan Lepas,
 Phase IV 11900 Penang, Malaysia
 Tel : 04-642 6601 Fax : 04-642 6602

● AUDITORS

KPMG, Penang

● BANKERS

RHB Bank Berhad
 Malayan Banking Berhad

● SOLICITOR

Ong and Manecksha
 No.200, Victoria Street, 10300 Penang.





Dear Shareholders,

In recent years, the filing industry has continued to evolve and transform, which has resulted in an inevitable consolidation among major industry players. Coupled with the global economic turbulence, this has presented both challenges and opportunities to the Group.

Against these industry challenges, the Group continued to deliver stellar results, especially on its core business. Excluding the share of profit from the associate, the pre tax profit for the Group has improved by 8.4% on the back of a higher turnover. During the year, we have continued to review and reshape our business model to keep abreast with the rapidly changing market trends and customers' requirements. Major market segments that are essential to the Group's sustainable future growth have been identified and strategic business plans have been formulated to further strengthen our presence in these crucial market segments. In addition, we have also taken on new product ranges and expanded our product portfolios. Our responsiveness in embracing changes in the industry is imperative for us to reach where we are today, without which we would not be able to sustain the continuous growth we are enjoying currently.

As outlined in my statement to you last year, we have acquired an additional manufacturing facility in the United Kingdom in April 2012. With the increased capacity, we would be able to continue to grow our business in the United Kingdom as well as the neighbouring countries in Europe. The diversity in the product range manufactured by our various facilities in Europe will provide us with an excellent platform that is capable of delivering sustainable long term growth. In addition, the acquisition of the paper mill last year has served us well to become a fully integrated manufacturer of filing products, especially on paper and paperboard filing items.

The combination of decades of product knowledge, our core competencies in manufacturing and a healthy balance sheet position, has given us great confidence to withstand the volatile market. I would like to attribute the continuous growth of our business to our team of committed employees, who have never ceased to demonstrate their enthusiasms, professionalisms and dedications in their work. I would like to express my heartfelt appreciation to all of them who have been tirelessly contributed to the success of the Group.

In line with our progressive dividend policy, a total of RM 9.3 million in interim dividend (8% single-tier) was paid out to our shareholders. Subject to the shareholders' approval, a further 12.5% in final dividend has been proposed by the Board, which will result in a full year dividend of 20.5%.

In closing, I am truly energized by all the positive developments driven by the Group in recent years and I am confident of its continuous progress as it embarks on its journey to become a world class manufacturer and supplier of filing products.

Mr Lim Soon Huat
Chairman of the Group

GROUP STRUCTURE

Subsidiaries & % Of Shareholdings

ASIA FILE CORPORATION BHD (313192-P)

ASIA FILE PRODUCTS SDN. BHD. (100%)

PLASTOREG SMIDT GMBH (100%)

SIN CHUAN MARKETING SDN. BHD. (100%)

FORMOSA TECHNOLOGY SDN. BHD. (100%)

ABBA MARKETING SDN. BHD. (100%)

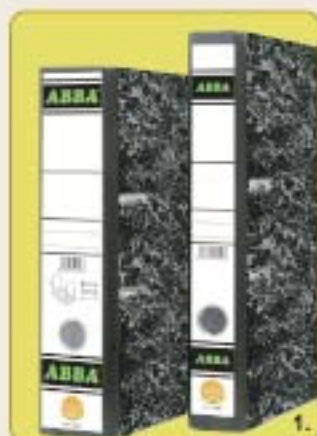
HIGHER KINGS MILL LIMITED (100%)

PREMIER STATIONERY PTE. LTD (100%)

PREMIER STATIONERY LIMITED (75%)

AFP COMPOSITE SDN. BHD. (100%)

LIM & KHOO SDN. BHD. (100%)



1. Lever Arch Files

- Smooth Marble • PVC Special Edition • PVC Welded and Glued
- Embossed Marble

2. Polypropylene Range Of Products

- Mori Files • Presentations Files / Folders • Clear Holders / Display Files
- Plastic Folders / Presentation Covers • Star Files • Docucases & Ring Boxes
- Ring Files • Sheet Protectors / Clear Holder Refills

3. Markers & Whiteboard Accessories

- Whiteboard / Permanent Markers • Whiteboard Erasers

4. Clipfolders & Box Files

- Box Files • Magazine Box Files / Holders • Clipfolders / Clipboards

5. Ring Files / Binders

- Clear View Presentation / Insert Binders • PVC / Welded & Glued
- Coloured Board • Standard / Embossed • PVC Computer Files

6. Magazine Holders

- Strong & Heavy Duty • Various choices of colours
- Easy to Assemble • Available in Made Up or DIY

7. Dividers

- Manila Dividers • Mylar Coated Dividers • Polypropylene Dividers

8. Labels & Paper Products

- Inkjet Papers / Labels / Archive Boxes
- Paper Rolls, Computer Forms • Envelopes

9. Manilla Files & Folders

- Flat Files • Pocket Files • Fold Files

10. Stationeries

- Staplers • Paper Binders • Binder Clips • Memo Cassettes
- Staples • Parcel Strings • Fasteners • Hole Punchers
- Filing Pockets • Book Jackets

11. Papers & Boards

- Coloured Papers and Cards • Sugar Papers • Kaleidoscope
- White Drawing Cartridge • Speciality Papers



Visit our website at www.asia-file.com for more product updates



1. Lim Soon Huat, age 56, is a Malaysian citizen and the Non-Independent Executive Chairman. He was appointed to the Board on 3 January 1996 and was subsequently appointed as Chairman of the Board on 16 July 2001.

He graduated from University of Melbourne with a Master Degree in Engineering. He has vast working experiences of more than thirty (30) years in both public and private sectors. Prior to his involvement in business, he was involved in civil engineering projects undertaken by the Drainage and Irrigation Department. In 1986, he joined the filing and stationery industry and since then he has been playing a prominent role in all facets of the company management. He is the Deputy Chairman of Penang Paper & Stationery Association and also the Deputy President of The Federation of Stationers and Booksellers Association of Malaysia. He also holds directorship in various subsidiaries of Asia File Corporation Bhd Group.

As at 29 July 2013, he is the registered holder of 929,191 shares in Asia File Corporation Bhd and is deemed interested over 52,336,837 shares in Asia File Corporation Bhd registered under Prestige Elegance (M) Sdn Bhd. He also holds 50.01% of the total shareholding in Prestige Elegance (M) Sdn Bhd. During the financial year ended 31 March 2013, he attended five (5) Board of Directors' meetings.

2. Lim Soon Wah, age 46, is a Malaysian citizen and a Non-Independent Executive Director. He was appointed to the Board on 3 January 1996.

He obtained a Bachelor of Science Degree from University of Manitoba, Canada in 1986. Since then he has been actively involved in the production operation of the Company. He also holds directorships in several private limited companies.

As at 29 July 2013, he is the registered holder of 2,489,825 shares in Asia File Corporation Bhd. He also holds 10.75% of the total shareholding in Prestige Elegance (M) Sdn Bhd, a substantial shareholder of Asia File Corporation Bhd. During the financial year ended 31 March 2013, he attended five (5) Board of Directors' meetings.



3. Ng Chin Nam, age 43, is a Malaysian citizen. He was appointed to the Board on 11 June 2012 as an Independent Non-Executive Director. He is the Chairman of the Audit Committee and Nomination Committee.

Mr Ng is a member of the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants. He has more than 18 years of experience in the fields of accounting, auditing, taxation and corporate finance. He starts his career in 1992 in manufacturing environment. He joined an international audit firm as an audit senior in 1997 after obtaining his professional qualification from Chartered Institute of Management Accountant (CIMA). He left the audit firm as assistant manager to join a listed company as finance manager. In 2007, he left to assume role as head of Management Information System (MIS), Human Resource and Finance in another listed company. Mr Ng presently sits on the Board of SMPC Corporation Bhd, Luster Industries Bhd and Niche Capital Emas Holdings Berhad.

During the financial year ended 31 March 2013, he attended four (4) Board of Directors' meetings.

4. Lam Voon Kean, age 61, is a Malaysian citizen. She was appointed to the Board on 11 June 2012 as a Non-Independent Non-Executive Director. She is a member of the Audit Committee and Nomination Committee.

Ms Lam has over 30 years of experience in the fields of accounting, auditing, corporate secretarial and advisory. She began her career with KPMG in 1974 under articleship and was subsequently promoted as senior audit manager. She left KPMG in 1994 to join M & C Services Sdn Bhd (now known as Boardroom Corporate Services (Penang) Sdn Bhd after restructuring) as the senior manager and was promoted to managing director until her retirement in 2011. Ms Lam presently sits on the Board of Globetronics Technology Bhd.

During the financial year ended 31 March 2013, she attended four (4) Board of Directors' meetings.



5. Nurjannah Binti Ali, age 54, is a Malaysian citizen. She was appointed to the Board on 15 April 1999 as an Independent Non-Executive Director. She is a member of the Audit Committee and Nomination Committee.

With an accounting background, Nurjannah has more than fifteen (15) years' experience in finance and corporate management. She presently sits on the Board of Public Packages Holdings Bhd and several other private limited companies. During the financial year ended 31 March 2013, she attended five (5) Board of Directors' meetings.

6. Lim Soon Hee, age 50, is a Malaysian citizen and a Non-Independent Non-Executive Alternate Director. On 05 June 2013, he ceased to be alternate director to Mr Ng Chin Nam and was appointed as alternate director to Mr Lim Soon Wah.

He has more than ten (10) years' experiences in sales and marketing and was appointed as director for one of the subsidiary companies in 1985. He also holds directorships in various private limited companies.

As at 29 July 2013, he holds 8.74% of the total shareholding in Prestige Elegance (M) Sdn Bhd, a substantial shareholder of Asia File Corporation Bhd.



Notes:

- i) Datin Khoo Saw Sim, a substantial shareholder, is the mother of directors, Mr Lim Soon Huat and Mr Lim Soon Wah, and alternate director, Mr Lim Soon Hee. Other than as disclosed in the Profile of Directors, none of the directors has any family relationship with any other directors/major shareholders of the Company.
- ii) Other than as disclosed in the Directors' Report and Notes to the Financial Statements, there is no other conflict of interest that the directors have with the Company.
- iii) Except for Ng Chin Nam, Nurjannah binti Ali and Lam Voon Kean which were disclosed in the Profile of Directors, none of the other directors hold any directorship in any other public listed companies.
- iv) In the past ten (10) years, none of the directors was convicted of any offence other than traffic offences.

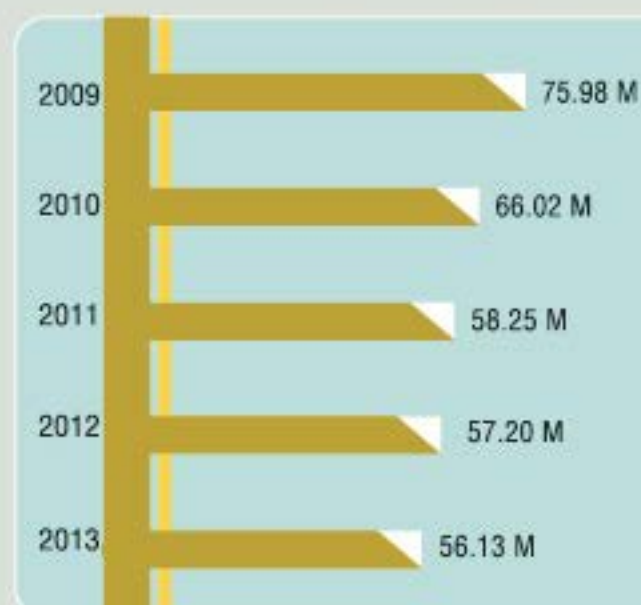
FIVE - YEAR FINANCIAL RESULTS AND FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF THE GROUP

TURNOVER



Year	Turnover (RM)
2009	299.32 M
2010	267.45 M
2011	247.11 M
2012	276.32M
2013	323.38 M

PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

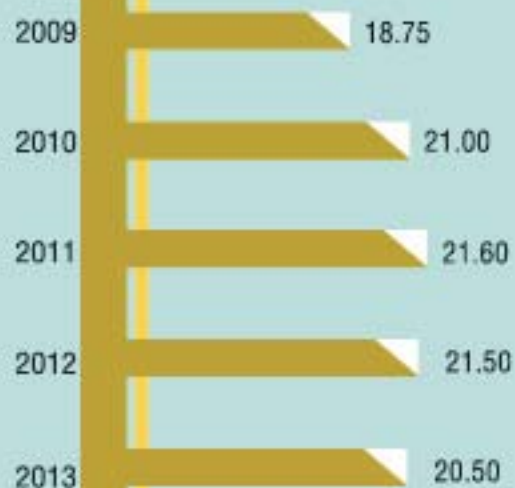


Year	Profit Before Tax (RM)
2009	75.98 M
2010	66.02 M
2011	58.25 M
2012	57.20 M
2013	56.13 M

FIVE - YEAR FINANCIAL RESULTS AND FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF THE GROUP (Cont'd)

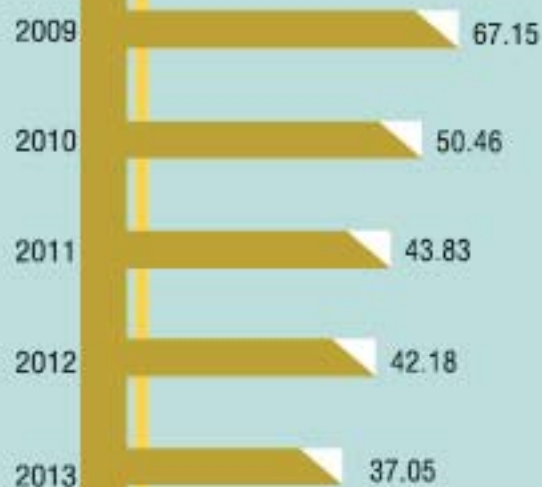
DIVIDENDS PER ORDINARY SHARE - NET (CENTS)

Year	Dividends per ordinary share net (Cents)
2009	18.75
2010	21.00
2011	21.60
2012	21.50
2013	20.50



BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE (CENTS)

Year	Basic Earnings Per Share (Cents)
2009	67.15
2010	50.46
2011	43.83
2012	42.18
2013	37.05



The Board of Directors of Asia File Corporation Bhd acknowledges the importance of good corporate governance in protecting and enhancing the interest of shareholders. As such the Board is committed towards adherence to the principles, recommendations and best practices set out in the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance (MCCG) 2012 issued by the Securities Commission Malaysia.

The Board is pleased to provide the following statements on the manner in which the principles and best practises of the MCCG 2012 have been applied across the Group.

A. Board of Directors

Board Responsibilities

The Board is responsible towards the strategic planning, overseeing the resources and the overall operation of the Group.

The principal roles and responsibilities of the Board in enhancing Board's effectiveness in pursuit of corporate objectives encompass the following specific areas:-

- review and adopt strategic plan;
- oversee the conduct of the Group's businesses;
- identify principal risk areas and ensuring that appropriate risk management system is in place to address the above risks;
- succession planning for senior management staff;
- developing and implementing investor relations program and shareholders communication policy; and
- review the adequacy and integrity of the internal control and management information system.

Board Balance and Independence

There are presently six (6) members on the Board comprising mainly of two (2) Executive Directors, two (2) Independent Non-Executive Directors, one (1) Non-independent Non-Executive Director and one (1) Non-independent Non-Executive Alternate Director. The two Executive Directors have been actively involved in the industry for many years, bringing with them a wealth of valuable experiences in ensuring the success of the Group. The Non-Executive Directors, with their diversified backgrounds and specialization help to steer the Group in the right direction in fulfilling its role to its shareholders. A brief profile of each individual director is presented in the Profile of Directors section of this Annual Report. The assessment of independence of the Independent Directors is carried out upon appointment, annually and when any new interest or relationship develops.

The Managing Director, Mr Lim Soon Huat assumed the role of Chairman upon the demise of the late Dato' Lim Eng Siang on 27 June 2001. This is in recognition of his invaluable contribution towards the continued success of the

Group's performance. In view of the decision making procedure currently practised by the Group in which the majority views of the Board will be considered and the noticeable presence of the independent directors on the Board, the Board is confident that the dual roles held will not put the system of check and balance in jeopardy.

The Board took note of the recommendation of the Code on the tenure of an Independent Director should not exceed a cumulative term of nine (9) years. The Board is making a recommendation to shareholders that Puan Nurjannah Binti Ali, who has served on the Board for more than nine years, remains as Independent Non-Executive Director.

The Board is of the view that Puan Nurjannah Binti Ali has performed her duties diligently and provided independent views in participating in deliberations and decision making of the Board and Board Committees. The length of her service on the Board does not in any way interfere with her exercise of independent judgement and ability to act in the best interest of the Group.

Board Meetings

The Board meets at least four (4) times a year and with additional meetings convened as the need arises, to inter-alia approve the Quarterly Reports, the Annual Report and to review the performance of the Company and its operating subsidiaries. The Board receives relevant documents on matters requiring its consideration prior to each meeting. A total of five (5) Board meetings were held during the financial year ended 31 March 2013.

The attendance record of individual Director during the financial year are tabulated below:-

Name of Directors	Attendance
Lim Soon Huat	5/5
Lim Soon Wah	5/5
Ng Chin Nam (appointed on 11/06/2012)	4/4
Lam Voon Kean (appointed on 11/06/2012)	4/4
Nurjannah Binti Ali	5/5

Board Committees

To ensure the effective discharge of its fiduciary duties and to enhance business and operational efficiency, the Board delegates specific responsibilities to the Audit Committee and Nomination Committee. All committees have written terms of reference. The functions and terms of reference of Board Committees are reviewed from time to time to ensure that they remain relevant. The Board also reviews the minutes of the Board Committees' meetings presented at Board meetings.

The Audit Committee consists mainly of Independent Non-Executive Directors. The composition, terms of reference and a summary of the activities of the Audit Committee are set out on pages 18 to 21 of this Annual Report.

STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CONT'D)

The Nomination Committee comprises exclusively of Non-Executive Directors, the majority of whom are independent Directors. The terms of reference, role and functions of the Nomination Committee are set out on pages 22 to 23 of this Annual Report.

Supply of Information

Notice of meetings setting out the agenda and accompanied by the relevant Board papers are distributed to the Directors to enable them to peruse and if require to obtain further information on issues to be deliberated.

Members of the Board are also given unrestricted access to the advices and services of the Company Secretary and other professional advisors in discharging their duties and responsibilities at the expense of the Group. All corporate announcements including quarterly financial results will be reviewed and approved by the Board prior to any announcement being made to the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Directors' Training

The Board, as a whole, ensures that it recruits to the Board only individuals of sufficient calibre, knowledge and experience to fulfil the duties of a Director appropriately. At the date of this statement, all the Directors have attended and successfully completed the Mandatory Accreditation Program (MAP) prescribed by the Bursa Securities.

During the financial year under review, the Directors had participated in various programmes and seminars as set out below to enhance their knowledge and expertise:

Type of Training / Seminars Attended	Name of Organiser
➤ Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2012 & Recognition and Management of risk	Jointly organised by KPMG and Boardroom Corporate Services (KL) Sdn. Bhd.
➤ Briefing on The Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance	KPMG
➤ Directors' and Shareholders' dealing with the Company ➤ Securities for borrowing – charges and debentures	Institute of Approved Company Secretaries
➤ MFRS/IFRS guide for Audit Committees, Independent Directors and Internal Auditors	Malaysia Institute of Accountants
➤ Sustainability Training for Directors and Practitioners	Bursa Malaysia Berhad
➤ Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2012 ➤ Latest updates in Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia ➤ Guidelines on Statement of Risk Management & Internal Control by the Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia	Boardroom Corporate Services (Penang) Sdn Bhd

Training for Directors will continue so as to ensure that they kept abreast with regulatory and governance developments.

Appointment and Re-election

In accordance with the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company, at least one-third of the Directors shall retire from office each year at the Annual General Meeting and all Directors shall retire from office once at least in each three (3) years but shall be eligible for re-election.

Directors over seventy (70) years of age are required to submit themselves for re-appointment annually in accordance with Section 129(6) of the Companies Act, 1965.

B. Directors' Remuneration

The Board as a whole approves the remuneration of the Executive Directors with the Directors concerned abstaining from the decision in respect of their remuneration.

The details of the remuneration for the Directors of the Company during the financial year ended 31 March 2013 are as follows:-

	Fees RM'000	Salaries RM'000	Bonuses RM'000	Benefits in kinds RM'000	Total RM'000
Executive Directors	169	712	232	56	1,169
Non Executive Directors	90	-	-	-	90

The number of Directors whose total remuneration falls within the following bands:

Range of Remuneration	Executive	Non-Executive
Below RM 50,000	-	4
RM 450,001 to RM 500,000	1	-
RM 700,001 to RM 750,000	1	-

3. Shareholders

The Group recognizes the importance of keeping its shareholders and the general public informed of the development and performance of the Group. The Board views the Annual General Meeting as the primary forum to communicate with shareholders. Annual General Meeting held each year provide an excellent platform for shareholders and members of the press to participate in the question and answer session. All Board members, senior management and the Group's external auditors are available to respond to shareholders' questions during the Annual General Meeting.

In addition, quarterly financial results and corporate announcements are announced timely to disseminate pertinent information of the Group. The Group

also organizes plant visits and holds regular meetings with analysts and fund managers who are interested to acquire further information about the Group.

4. Accountability and Audit

Financial Reporting

The Board aims to provide and present a balanced and meaningful assessment of the Group's performance and prospects primarily through the annual financial statements, quarterly result announcement to shareholders and Chairman's statement in the annual report.

Directors' Responsibility Statement

The Board is responsible to ensure that financial statements of the Group give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group as at the end of the accounting period and of their profit and loss and cash flows for the period then ended. In preparing the financial statements, the Directors have ensured that applicable approved accounting standards for entities other than private entities issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board and the provisions of the Companies Act, 1965 have been applied.

In preparing the financial statements, the Directors have selected and applied consistently suitable accounting policies and made reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates.

The Directors also have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the Group and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

Internal Control

The Board is responsible to maintain a sound system of internal control to safeguard shareholders' investment and the Group's assets. The Board is, nevertheless, aware that the system of internal control is designed to manage rather than eliminate risks and therefore cannot provide an absolute assurance against material misstatement, fraud or loss.

At this juncture, the Board is of the view that the current system of internal control in place throughout the Group is sufficient to address its intended objective.

Relationship with Auditors

The Board through the Audit Committee ensures that an appropriate and transparent relationship is established with the external auditors. During the course of audit, all relevant documents are made available to the external auditors. The external auditors are given the opportunity to highlight any issues requiring the Board's attention to the Audit Committee directly.

5. Statement on Corporate Social Responsibility

The Group recognizes the importance of fulfilling its corporate social responsibility towards the betterment of environment, community and welfare of its employees.

Environment

The Group ensured the compliance of all environmental laws and regulations by integrated corporate social responsibilities practices into its daily operations. The Group undertake this by promoting and maintaining environmental best practices such as recycling of waste materials and usage of electrical instead of fuel consumed forklift. In view of the importance of environmental sustainability, the Group creates awareness among employees on environment conservation by encouraging employees to adopt the choice of 3R lifestyle, "Reduce, Reuse and Recycle" wherever possible in order to minimise the use of new resources.

Community

The Group continues with its support to various local charitable organisations. The Group was involved in a fund raising campaign to elevate the lives of underprivileged communities.

Asia File's staff took time to visit Bethal Home, an old folk home in Penang. The Group contributed food stuffs and necessities to the Home. Apart from spending time with the old folks at the Home and giving them encouragement, staff also dipped into their pockets and contributed cash and others generously.

The Group recognised the importance of education. During the year, files, stationeries and computer items were given out to primary and secondary schools in Penang. The Group has also sponsored files and stationery in support of community events organized by certain communities or organizations.

Workplace

The Group strived to ensure an environmental-friendly, healthy and safe workplace for all employees. To achieve this, steps were taken to ensure that equipment and building safety systems were functioning properly and well maintained. The Group has also organised fire drills and plant evacuation exercises at its various properties to create awareness and to instil safety consciousness within its workforce.

The Group coordinates with health service providers to conduct health talks for its employees to create awareness on health issues and to promote a healthy lifestyle amongst staff. All employees are encouraged to attend medical check-up to facilitate early detection and treatment of any serious illness.

The Group also organised festive celebration to encourage employees to mingle and interact with one another to foster team spirit and build closer working relationship. The 2012 Annual Dinner themed "International Night" was held on 08 September 2012.

The Group perceives its human capital as an imperative asset. As part of its human capital development, various in-house programmes and job skills related trainings were conducted to equip the employees with improved skills and knowledge. The Group also sponsored employees to attend external seminars and workshops to keep them abreast of new developments in their respective field of expertise.

6. Other Information

Material Contracts

There were no material contracts entered into by the Company and its subsidiaries involving directors and major shareholders of Asia File Corporation Bhd.

Non – Audit Fees

During the year, a total of RM12,843 was paid to KPMG for non-audit services rendered.

Shares Buy Back

During the year, a total of 200 shares of Asia File Corporation Bhd were purchased and retained as treasury shares pursuant to the Shares Buy Back scheme.

The details of share buy back during the year are as follows:-

	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Highest Price Paid	Lowest Price Paid	Average Price Paid	Total Consideration
		RM	RM	RM	RM
June 2012	100	3.60	3.60	3.60	389.11
December 2012	100	3.60	3.60	3.60	389.11

7. Compliance Statement

The Group has complied with the relevant principles and recommendations of the MCCG 2012 throughout the financial year ended 31 March 2013 with the exception of the followings:-

- The roles of Chairman and Managing Director are combined, the details of which are fully explained in the Board Balance and Independence on 10 to 11 of this Annual Report.
- The Board does not have a formal schedule of matters specifically reserved to it for decision as it has been the Board's practice to deliberate on matters that involve overall Group strategy and direction, acquisition and divestment policy, approval of capital expenditure, consideration of significant financial matters and the review of the financial and operating performance of the Group.

STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CONT'D)

- (c) The Board, together with the Managing Director, has not developed position descriptions for the Board and the Managing Director. The Board recognizes the importance for a proper identification of the roles and authorization limits of Management and will consider adopting a Board Charter to delineate the roles and responsibilities of executive and non-executive directors.
- (d) The Board as a whole recommends the remuneration of each director. Individual director does not participate in deliberations and voting on decisions in respect of his remuneration package. In view of the above, the Group does not form a Remuneration Committee.

AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

Composition and Meetings:

The composition of the Audit Committee during the financial year under review is as follows:

<u>Name of member</u>	<u>Position</u>
Mr Khoo Khai Hong (resigned on 11/06/2012)	Chairman/Independent Non-Executive Director
Mr Ng Chin Nam (appointed on 11/06/2012)	Chairman/Independent Non-Executive Director
Mr Ooi Ean Chin (resigned on 11/06/2012)	Member/Independent Non-Executive Director
Ms Lam Voon Kean (appointed on 11/06/2012)	Member/Non-Independent Non-Executive Director
Puan Nurjannah Binti Ali	Member/Independent Non-Executive Director

During the year, a total of four (4) meetings were convened. Details of attendance of the Committee members are as follows:-

<u>Name of member</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
Khoo Khai Hong	1/1
Ng Chin Nam	3/3
Ooi Ean Chin	1/1
Lam Voon Kean	3/3
Nurjannah Binti Ali	4/4

Summary of Activities:

The Audit Committee carried out its duties in accordance with its terms and reference during the year.

The main activities carried out by the Committee during the year were as follows:-

- reviewed the audit reports and audit results with the external auditors;
- reviewed the quarterly and annual report of the Group before recommending for the Board's approval. The focus of review will be on:-
 - (a) changes in implementation of major accounting policies;
 - (b) significant and unusual events;
 - (c) compliance with accounting standards and other legal requirements;

- reviewed the Group's compliance with the Listing Requirements of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, Malaysian Accounting Standard Board and other relevant legal and regulatory requirement;
- reviewed related party transactions entered into by the Group;
- reviewed the audited financial statements of the Group;
- reviewed the findings of the internal audit function and to ensure appropriate actions were taken and recommendation implemented.

Internal Audit Function

The Audit Committee is aware of the importance of an independent and adequately resourced internal audit function for the effectiveness of the internal control system. The Group has an Internal Audit Department whose principal responsibility is to conduct internal audits on financial and operational matters of the Group. Internal audit reports are presented to the Audit Committee during the Audit Committee meeting. The findings and recommendations were highlighted to the management for their comments and necessary action. The cost incurred by the Group in relation to the internal audit functions during the financial year amounted to approximately RM 210,000.

TERMS OF REFERENCE

Membership

The Committee shall be appointed by the Board from amongst the Directors of the Company. All members of the Committee should be Non-Executive Directors, with a majority of whom must be independent. It shall consist of no less than three (3) members and at least one member must fulfill the following criteria:-

- a member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ; or
- if he is not a member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants, he must have at least three (3) years of working experience and
 - (a) he must have passed the examination specified in Part I of the 1st Schedule to the Accountants Act, 1967; or
 - (b) he must be a member of one of the associations of accountants specified in Part II of the 1st Schedule to the Accountants Act 1967; or
- fulfils such other requirements as may be prescribed or approved by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad from time to time.

The Chairman of the committee shall be an independent Non-Executive Director. No Alternate Director of the Board should be appointed as a member of the Committee.

In the event of any vacancy in the Committee which results in the number of members to be reduced to below three (3), the Board shall fill the vacancy within three (3) months.

Meeting Procedures

The Committee is to meet at least four (4) times a year or more frequently as the need arises.

In order to form a quorum for the meeting, the majority of the members present must be independent Non-Executive Directors. In the absence of the Chairman, the members present shall elect a Chairman from amongst them.

Group Financial Controller and Head of Internal Audit Department will usually attend the meeting and the presence of external auditors may be requested if required. The Committee may, as and when necessary, invite other Board members and senior management members to attend the meeting.

At least twice a year, the Audit Committee shall meet with the external auditors without the Executive Director and senior management being present.

Authority

In fulfilling its duties, the Committee is granted the authority to:-

- investigate any activities of the Group within its term of reference;
- have unrestricted access to information;
- directly communicate with the employees of the Group and/or external auditors;
- obtain at the cost of the Group legal and other necessary professional advice it considers necessary ;
- be able to convene meetings with the external auditors, the internal auditors or both, excluding the attendance of other directors and employees of the listed issuer, whenever deemed necessary;
- report to the relevant authorities on any unresolved issues which result in breaching of any regulatory requirement.

Scope of Responsibilities

The duties and responsibilities of the Committee encompass the followings:-

- to review the audit scope and plan with external auditors;
- to review external audit reports to ensure that prompt corrective actions are taken to address issues (including any deficiencies in internal control system) highlighted;
- to review the assistance and cooperation rendered by the Group's employees to the external auditors;
- to consider the performance of the external auditors, their appointment, audit fees and issues of resignation or dismissal;
- to review the followings in respect of the internal audit functions:-
 - (a) adequacy of the scope, functions, competency and resources of the internal audit functions and whether it has the necessary authority to carry out its work;

- (b) to review the findings of the internal audit function and to ensure appropriate actions were taken and recommendation implemented;
- (c) the effectiveness of the internal audit function.
- to review the quarterly results and year end financial statements, prior to Board's approval, focusing mainly on:-
 - (a) changes in implementation of major accounting policies;
 - (b) significant or unusual events;
 - (c) compliance with accounting standards and other legal requirements;
- to review any related party transaction and situation where conflict of interest may arise;
- to review the allocation of options pursuant to Asia File Corporation Bhd Employees Share Option Scheme;
- to undertake any responsibilities as authorized by the Board.

TERMS OF REFERENCE

Composition

1. **Members**
The members of the Committee shall comprise exclusively of Non-Executive Directors and number at least three (3) in total, a majority of whom being independent.
2. **Chairman**
The Chairman of the Committee shall be an Independent Non-Executive Director appointed by the Board.
3. **Secretary**
The Secretary of the Committee shall be the Company Secretary or any other person so appointed by the Committee from time to time.

Meetings

1. **Attendance**
The Executive Directors may be invited to attend meetings as necessary.
2. **Frequency of Meetings**
The Committee shall meet at least once a year. Additional meetings may be held as and when necessary.
3. **Quorum**
The quorum of the Committee shall be at least two members.
4. **Minutes of Meetings**
The minutes of meetings of the Committee shall be circulated to all members of the Board.

Advisers

The Committee is authorised by the Board to appoint professional advisers and to seek appropriate professional advice inside and outside the group as and when it considers this necessary.

Functions and Responsibilities

1. To review the balance of Executive and Non-Executive Directors (including Independent Directors) with an aim to achieving a balance of views on the Board.
2. To assess and recommend to the Board all candidates for directorships to be filled by the shareholders or the Board, taking into consideration the candidates':
 - Skills, knowledge, expertise and experience;
 - Professionalism;
 - Integrity; and
 - In the case of candidates for the position of independent Non-Executive Directors, evaluate the candidates' ability to discharge such responsibilities / functions as expected from independent Non-Executive Directors.
3. To consider in making its recommendations, candidates for directorships proposed by the Chief Executive Officer and within the bound of practicability, by any other senior executive or any director or shareholder.
4. To ensure a formal and transparent procedure for the appointment of new directors to the Board.
5. To assess and recommend to the Board, directors to fill the seats on Board Committees.
6. To review the required mix of skills and experience and other qualities, including core competencies, of the members of the Board.
7. To assess the contribution of each individual director, the effectiveness of the Board as a whole and the committees of the Board.

Introduction

Paragraph 15.26(b) of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements requires the Board of Directors of public listed companies to include in its annual report a statement about the state of internal control of the listed issuer as a group. The Board is committed to maintaining a sound system of internal control and risk management in the Group (comprising the Company and its subsidiaries) and is pleased to provide the following statement which outlines the nature and scope of risk management and internal control of the Group during the year. The Board has received assurance from the Managing Director and the Chief Financial Officer that the Group's risk management and internal control system is operating adequately and effectively. The associated companies of the Group have not been dealt with as part of the Group for the purpose of applying this guidance as the Group does not have management control over its operations.

Board Responsibility

The Board is responsible for the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's system of internal control and risk management which includes the establishment of an appropriate control environment and framework as well as reviewing its adequacy and integrity.

The Board recognises the need to have a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the significant risks faced by the Group. This process has been in place throughout the financial year and up to the date of approval of this statement. The Board also recognises that a good control system will assist the achievement of corporate objectives. However, in view of the limitations inherent in any system of internal control, the system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve corporate objectives. Accordingly, it can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance against material misstatement, fraud or loss.

Risk Management

Risk management is firmly embedded in the Group's key processes through its Enterprise Risk Management framework, in line with the Recommendation 6.1 of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2012. The Board and the Management continuously identify, evaluate and manage significant business risks that may affect the achievement of the Group's business objectives.

Written reports on risk management had been presented to the Audit Committee and the Board on the various potential risks impacting the Group. Reporting procedures and monitoring mechanisms have been established to address the above risks.

Internal Audit Function

Internal Audit Department of the Group reviews and updates the internal control processes with the objective of improving the control environment of the Group. The principal responsibility of the Internal Audit Department is to regularly review the systems of internal controls of the various departments within the Group. Internal audits are conducted based on risk assessment as well as internal audit programmes established. Risks identified and findings from the internal audits carried out during the year were tabled at the quarterly Audit Committee meetings.

Internal Control

Key elements of the current internal control of the Group include:-

- Key internal control checklist by functional areas which sets out the various key processes and controls across functions within the Group.
- Monthly management reports are submitted by Head of Department to the Managing Director to analyse, discuss and resolve pertinent issues affecting the operations of the Group. Financial statistics and operation issues are presented in the management reports.
- The management has introduced the standard operating procedures that set out the guidelines for the various processes of the Group.
- The Group operates within an organizational structure with defined lines of responsibilities and accountability.
- The Executive Directors are actively involved in day-to-day operations of the Group. The performance of the Group is reviewed and monitored by the Executive Directors.

There were no material losses incurred during the current financial year as a result of weaknesses in internal control. The Group will continue to review and implement measures to improve the control environment of the Group.

This statement is issued in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors dated 31 July 2013.



Financial Statements

DIRECTOR'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

The Directors have pleasure in submitting their report and the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2013.

Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company are that of investment holding, commission agent and provision of management services. The principal activities of the subsidiaries are as stated in Note 6 to the financial statements.

There has been no significant change in the nature of these activities during the financial year.

Results

	Group RM	Company RM
Profit for the year attributable to:		
Owners of the Company	42,891,330	25,758,013
Non-controlling interests	349,075	-
	<u>43,240,405</u>	<u>25,758,013</u>

Reserves and provisions

There were no material transfers to or from reserves and provisions during the financial year except as disclosed in the financial statements.

Dividends

Since the end of the previous financial year, the Company paid :

- i) an interim single-tier dividend of 8% on 115,626,130 ordinary shares of RM1 each totalling RM9,250,090 in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2012 on 29 May 2012;

Dividends (continued)

- ii) a final single-tier dividend of 13.5% on 115,802,730 ordinary shares of RM1 each totalling RM15,633,369 in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2012 on 27 December 2012; and
- iii) an interim single-tier dividend of 8% on 115,847,030 ordinary shares of RM1 each totalling RM9,267,762 in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2013 on 28 May 2013.

A final single-tier dividend of 12.5% has been recommended by the Directors in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2013, subject to the approval of the members at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

Directors of the Company

Directors who served since the date of the last report are :

Lim Soon Huat	
Lim Soon Wah	
Nurjannah Binti Ali	
Ng Chin Nam	
Lam Voon Kean	
Lim Soon Hee	(Alternative to Mr. Ng Chin Nam)

Directors' interests in shares

The interests and deemed interests in the shares and options of the Company and of its related corporations (other than wholly-owned subsidiaries) of those who were Directors at year end (including the interests of the spouse and/or children of the Directors who themselves are not Directors of the Company) as recorded in the Register of Directors' Shareholdings are as follows :

	Number of ordinary shares of RM1 each				Balance at 31.3.2013
	Balance at 1.4.2012	Bought	ESOS exercised	(Sold)	
Interest in the Company :					
<i>Lim Soon Huat</i>					
- own	889,391	39,800	-	-	929,191
- others *	2,624,600	-	12,000	-	2,636,600
<i>Lim Soon Wah</i>					
- own	2,489,825	-	-	-	2,489,825
- others *	152,320	-	-	-	152,320

Directors' interests in shares (continued)

	Number of ordinary shares of RM1 each			
	Balance at 1.4.2012	Bought	ESOS exercised (Sold)	Balance at 31.3.2013
Deemed interest in the Company :				
<i>Lim Soon Huat</i>				
- own	52,336,837	-	-	52,336,837

- * These are shares held in the name of the spouse and/or children and are treated as interests of the Director in accordance with Section 134(12)(c) of the Companies Act, 1965.

	Number of options over ordinary shares of RM1 each		
	Balance at 1.4.2012	Granted	(Exercised) Balance at 31.3.2013
Interest in the Company			
<i>Lim Soon Huat</i>			
- own	825,000	-	825,000
<i>Lim Soon Wah</i>			
- own	609,000	-	609,000
<i>Nurjannah Binti Ali</i>			
- own	40,000	-	40,000

By virtue of his interests in the Company, Mr. Lim Soon Huat is also deemed to have interest in the shares of the subsidiaries to the extent the Company has an interest.

None of the other Directors holding office at 31 March 2013 had any interest in the ordinary shares and options over the shares of the Company and of its related corporations during the financial year.

Directors' benefits

Since the end of the previous financial year, no Director of the Company has received nor become entitled to receive any benefit (other than a benefit included in the aggregate amount of emoluments received or due and receivable by Directors as shown in the financial statements of the Company and its related corporations) by reason of a contract made by the Company or a related corporation with the Director or with a firm of which the Director is a member, or with a company in which the Director has a substantial financial interest, other than certain Directors who may be deemed to derive a benefit from those transactions entered into in the ordinary course of business between certain companies in the Group and companies in which a Director and his close family members have substantial financial interests as disclosed in Note 26 to the financial statements.

Directors' benefits (continued)

There were no arrangements during and at the end of the financial year which had the object of enabling Directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company or any other body corporate other than those arising from the share options granted under the Employees' Share Option Scheme ("ESOS") of the Company.

Issue of shares and debentures

During the financial year, the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company was increased from RM116,025,730 to RM116,246,830 through the issuance of 221,100 new ordinary shares of RM1.00 each for cash from the exercise of ESOS as follows :

	Exercise price RM	Number of ordinary shares of RM1.00 each issued
Exercise of options under ESOS	3.14	166,600
Exercise of options under ESOS	3.10	54,500

There were no other changes in the authorised, issued and paid-up capital of the Company and no debentures were issued by the Company during the financial year.

Options granted over unissued shares

No options were granted to any person to take up unissued shares of the Company during the financial year apart from the issue of options pursuant to the ESOS.

Employees' share option scheme

The Company's Employees' Share Option Scheme ("the Scheme") was approved by the shareholders at an Extraordinary General Meeting ("EGM") held on 20 April 2007.

The main features of the Scheme are as follows :

- i) The total number of shares to be offered under the Scheme shall not exceed 15% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company or such maximum percentage as allowable by the relevant authorities at any point in time during the existence of the Scheme. In the event the maximum number of shares offered exceeds 15% of the issued and paid-up share capital or such maximum percentage as allowable by the relevant authorities as a result of the Company purchasing its own shares and thereby diminishing its issued and paid-up share capital, then the options granted prior to the adjustment of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company shall remain valid and exercisable but there shall not be any further offer;

Employees' share option scheme (continued)

The main features of the Scheme are as follows (continued) :

- ii) The Scheme shall be in force for a period of five years commencing from 23 April 2007 being the last date on which the Company obtained all relevant approvals required for the Scheme. The Scheme, which had expired on 22 April 2012, has been extended for another five years until 21 April 2017;
- iii) The option is personal to the grantee and is not assignable, transferable, disposable or changeable except for certain conditions provided for in the By-Laws;
- iv) Eligible persons are employees and Executive Directors, who are involved in the day-to-day management and on the payroll of the Group who have been confirmed in the employment of the Group and have been in the employment of the Group for a continuous period of at least six (6) months immediately preceding the date of offer, the date when an offer is made in writing to an employee to participate in the Scheme;
- v) No options shall be granted for less than one hundred (100) shares nor :
 - (a) not more than fifty percent (50%) of the total number of shares to be issued under the Scheme shall be allotted in aggregate to Directors and Senior Management of the Group; and
 - (b) not more than ten percent (10%) of the total number of shares to be issued under the Scheme shall be allotted to any Eligible Director or Employee of the Group who either singly or collectively through persons connected with the Director or Employee, holds twenty percent (20%) or more of the issued and paid-up ordinary share capital of the Company.

The maximum allowable allotment does not include additional shares which arisen pursuant to event stipulated in (viii).

- vi) The exercise price for each ordinary share shall be set at a discount of not more than 10%, if deemed appropriate, or such lower or higher limit as approved by the relevant authorities, from the weighted average of the market price of the shares as shown in the Daily Official List issued by the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad for the five (5) market days preceding the date of offer or at par value of the shares, whichever is higher;
- vii) The options granted do not confer any dividend or other distribution declared to the shareholders as at a date which precedes the date of exercise of the option and will be subject to all the provisions of the Articles of Association of the Company; and
- viii) In the event of any alteration in the capital structure of the Company during the option period, whether by way of capitalisation of profits or reserves, rights issues, reduction of capital, subdivision, consolidation of shares or otherwise (excluding the purchase by the Company of its own shares) howsoever taking places, such corresponding alterations (if any) shall be made in the number of shares relating to the unexercised options and option price.

Employees' share option scheme (continued)

The options offered to take up unissued ordinary shares of RM1 each and the exercise price are as follows :

Date of offer	Exercise price	Number of options over ordinary shares of RM1 each				Balance at 31.3.2013
		Balance at 1.4.2012	Granted	Exercised	Lapsed due to resignation	
27.4.2007	3.14	1,742,970	-	(166,600)	(18,800)	1,557,570
20.4.2009	4.11	787,000	-	-	-	787,000
3.10.2011	3.10	3,628,600	-	(54,500)	(115,000)	3,459,100

Other statutory information

Before the financial statements of the Group and of the Company were made out, the Directors took reasonable steps to ascertain that :

- i) all known bad debts have been written off and adequate provision made for doubtful debts, and
- ii) any current assets which were unlikely to be realised in the ordinary course of business have been written down to an amount which they might be expected so to realise.

At the date of this report, the Directors are not aware of any circumstances :

- i) that would render the amount written off for bad debts, or the amount of the provision for doubtful debts, in the Group and in the Company inadequate to any substantial extent, or
- ii) that would render the value attributed to the current assets in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading, or
- iii) which have arisen which render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Group and of the Company misleading or inappropriate, or
- iv) not otherwise dealt with in this report or the financial statements, that would render any amount stated in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading.

At the date of this report, there does not exist :

- i) any charge on the assets of the Group or of the Company that has arisen since the end of the financial year and which secures the liabilities of any other person, or
- ii) any contingent liability in respect of the Group or of the Company that has arisen since the end of the financial year.

Other statutory information (continued)

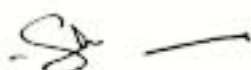
No contingent liability or other liability of any company in the Group has become enforceable, or is likely to become enforceable within the period of twelve months after the end of the financial year which, in the opinion of the Directors, will or may substantially affect the ability of the Group and of the Company to meet their obligations as and when they fall due.

In the opinion of the Directors, the financial performance of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2013 have not been substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature nor has any such item, transaction or event occurred in the interval between the end of that financial year and the date of this report.

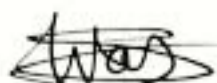
Auditors

The auditors, Messrs KPMG, have indicated their willingness to accept re-appointment.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors :



.....
Lim Soon Huat



.....
Lim Soon Wah

Penang,

Date : 31 July 2013

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Assets				
Property, plant and equipment	3	101,984,833	89,188,693	90,153,204
Prepaid lease payments	4	1,639,577	1,678,454	1,717,329
Investment properties	5	1,858,570	1,909,168	1,959,766
Investment in an associate	7	117,982,444	116,310,238	108,320,358
Goodwill on consolidation	8	30,234,456	30,234,456	30,234,456
Total non-current assets		<u>253,699,880</u>	<u>239,321,009</u>	<u>232,385,113</u>
Trade and other receivables	9	61,502,364	63,691,674	47,296,313
Inventories	10	101,154,347	94,813,785	71,196,768
Current tax assets		10,030	12,101	32,894
Cash and cash equivalents	11	42,348,270	57,142,508	80,862,647
Total current assets		<u>205,015,011</u>	<u>215,660,068</u>	<u>199,388,622</u>
Total assets		<u>458,714,891</u>	<u>454,981,077</u>	<u>431,773,735</u>

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2013 (CONT'D)

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Equity				
Share capital	12	116,246,830	116,025,730	115,506,930
Treasury shares	13	(1,843,820)	(1,843,042)	(1,504,391)
Reserves	14	270,644,502	254,775,588	229,763,839
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company		385,047,512	368,958,276	343,766,378
Non-controlling interests		90,461	-	-
Total equity		385,137,973	368,958,276	343,766,378
Liabilities				
Deferred tax liabilities	15	7,383,287	7,304,063	7,829,494
Bank borrowings	17	-	2,258,401	6,807,097
Total non-current liabilities		7,383,287	9,562,464	14,636,591
Trade and other payables	16	34,636,672	43,444,930	36,024,512
Bank borrowings	17	18,067,262	21,017,600	25,278,507
Current tax payables		4,221,935	2,747,717	1,571,204
Dividend payable		9,267,762	9,250,090	10,496,543
Total current liabilities		66,193,631	76,460,337	73,370,766
Total liabilities		73,576,918	86,022,801	88,007,357
Total equity and liabilities		458,714,891	454,981,077	431,773,735

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Revenue	19	323,384,372	276,322,752
Cost of sales		(198,788,839)	(168,848,296)
Gross profit		<u>124,595,533</u>	<u>107,474,456</u>
Distribution costs		(14,295,233)	(11,333,878)
Administrative expenses		(55,862,810)	(48,941,397)
Other operating expenses		(3,910,154)	(1,935,837)
Other operating income		2,171,570	3,680,661
		<u>(71,896,627)</u>	<u>(58,530,451)</u>
Results from operating activities		<u>52,698,906</u>	<u>48,944,005</u>
Share of profits after tax of equity accounted associates		3,834,000	8,981,320
Finance costs		(406,901)	(720,635)
Profit before tax	20	<u>56,126,005</u>	<u>57,204,690</u>
Income tax expense	23	(12,885,600)	(8,481,592)
Profit for the year		<u>43,240,405</u>	<u>48,723,098</u>

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013 (CONT'D)

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Other comprehensive (expense)/income, net of tax			
Foreign exchange translation differences from foreign operations		(2,606,494)	(2,608,503)
Share of other comprehensive income of equity accounted associates		(973,218)	237,744
Total other comprehensive expense for the year		<u>(3,579,712)</u>	<u>(2,370,759)</u>
Total comprehensive income for the year		<u>39,660,693</u>	<u>46,352,339</u>
Profit attributable to:			
Owners of the Company		42,891,330	48,723,098
Non-controlling interests		349,075	-
Profit for the year		<u>43,240,405</u>	<u>48,723,098</u>
Total comprehensive income attributable to :			
Owners of the Company		39,570,232	46,352,339
Non-controlling interests		90,461	-
Total comprehensive income for the year		<u>39,660,693</u>	<u>46,352,339</u>
Basic earnings per ordinary share (sen)	24	<u>37.05</u>	<u>42.18</u>
Diluted earnings per ordinary share (sen)	24	<u>36.86</u>	<u>41.84</u>

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	Attributable to owners of the Company					Distributable	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital	Treasury shares	Share premium	Share option reserve	Translation reserve	Retained earnings	RM	RM
At 1 April 2012	116,025,730	(1,843,042)	17,678,517	2,320,811	(2,370,759)	237,147,019	-	368,958,276
Foreign exchange translation differences from foreign operations	-	-	-	-	(2,347,880)	-	(258,614)	(2,606,494)
Share of other comprehensive income of equity accounted associate	-	-	-	-	61,171	(1,034,389)	-	(973,218)
Total other comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	(2,286,709)	(1,034,389)	(258,614)	(3,579,712)
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	42,891,330	349,075	43,240,405
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	(2,286,709)	41,856,941	90,461	39,660,693
Treasury shares acquired	-	(778)	-	-	-	-	-	(778)
Share-based payments (Note 18)	-	-	-	720,014	-	-	-	720,014
Issue of shares pursuant to ESOS	221,100	-	470,974	-	-	-	-	692,074
Dividends (Note 25)	-	-	-	-	-	(24,901,131)	-	(24,901,131)
Total contribution from/(distribution to) owners	221,100	(778)	470,974	720,014	-	(24,901,131)	-	(23,489,821)
Post-acquisition reserves - associate	-	-	66,987	(58,162)	-	-	-	8,825
Transfer to share premium for share options exercised	-	-	115,755	(115,755)	-	-	-	-
Transfer from share option reserve for options lapsed	-	-	-	(23,373)	-	23,373	-	-
At 31 March 2013	116,246,830	(1,843,820)	18,332,233	2,843,535	(4,657,468)	254,126,202	90,461	385,137,973

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013 (CONT'D)

	Attributable to owners of the Company			Distributable			
	Non-distributable						
	Share capital RM	Treasury shares RM	Share premium RM	Share option reserve RM	Translation reserve RM	Retained earnings RM	Total equity RM
At 1 April 2011	115,506,930	(1,504,391)	16,245,612	1,431,259	-	212,086,968	343,766,378
Foreign exchange translation differences from foreign operations	-	-	-	-	(2,608,503)	-	(2,608,503)
Share of other comprehensive income of equity accounted associate	-	-	-	-	237,744	-	237,744
Total other comprehensive expense for the year	-	-	-	-	(2,370,759)	-	(2,370,759)
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	48,723,098	48,723,098
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the year	-	-	-	-	(2,370,759)	48,723,098	46,352,339
Treasury shares acquired	-	(338,651)	-	-	-	-	(338,651)
Share-based payments (Note 18)	-	-	-	1,217,185	-	-	1,217,185
Issue of shares pursuant to ESOS	518,800	-	1,111,796	-	-	-	1,630,596
Dividends (Note 25)	-	-	-	-	-	(23,696,656)	(23,696,656)
Total contribution from/(distribution to) owners	518,800	(338,651)	1,111,796	1,217,185	-	(23,696,656)	(21,187,526)
Post-acquisition reserves - associate	-	-	89,480	(62,395)	-	-	27,085
Transfer to share premium for share options exercised	-	-	231,629	(231,629)	-	-	-
Transfer from share option reserve for options lapsed	-	-	-	(33,609)	-	33,609	-
At 31 March 2012	116,025,730	(1,843,042)	17,678,517	2,320,811	(2,370,759)	237,147,019	368,958,276

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit before tax		56,126,005	57,204,690
Adjustments for :			
Depreciation			
- Property, plant and equipment	3	10,852,626	9,305,898
- Investment properties	5	50,598	50,598
Amortisation of prepaid lease payments	4	38,877	38,875
Gain on disposal of plant and equipment		(10,316)	(141,579)
Interest expense		406,901	720,635
Interest income		(497,464)	(850,612)
Share of profit after tax of equity accounted associates		(3,834,000)	(8,981,320)
Share-based payments	18	720,014	1,217,185
Operating profit before changes in working capital		63,853,241	58,564,370
Changes in working capital :			
Inventories		(8,248,457)	(16,919,377)
Trade and other receivables		596,974	(24,642,791)
Trade and other payables		(6,083,435)	8,126,747
Cash generated from operations		50,118,323	25,128,949
Taxes paid		(11,282,216)	(7,789,317)
Net cash from operating activities		38,836,107	17,339,632

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR
THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013 (CONT'D)**

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of plant and equipment	3	(24,592,168)	(9,580,736)
Proceeds from disposal of plant and equipment		86,787	228,413
Acquisition of investment in an associate		(320,997)	(250,771)
Dividend received from associate		1,518,400	1,507,040
Interest received		497,464	850,612
Net cash used in investing activities		(22,810,514)	(7,245,442)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayment of short term borrowings, net		(724,568)	(108,113)
Repayments of term loans		(4,328,153)	(8,360,000)
Repayments of finance lease liabilities		(116,051)	(195,466)
Proceeds from shares issued under ESOS		692,074	1,630,596
Repurchase of treasury shares	13	(778)	(338,651)
Dividends paid		(24,883,459)	(24,943,109)
Interest paid		(406,901)	(720,635)
Net cash used in financing activities		(29,767,836)	(33,035,378)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(13,742,243)	(22,941,188)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 April		57,046,808	80,762,652
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents		(1,055,792)	(774,656)
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March		<u>42,248,773</u>	<u>57,046,808</u>

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013 (CONT'D)

NOTE

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents included in the consolidated statement of cash flows comprise the following consolidated statement of financial position amounts :

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Short term deposits with licensed banks	11	21,542,872	20,051,948
Cash and bank balances	11	20,805,398	37,090,560
Bank overdrafts	17	(99,497)	(95,700)
		<u>42,248,773</u>	<u>57,046,808</u>

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Assets				
Investments in subsidiaries	6	48,760,941	48,515,895	23,252,709
Investment in an associate	7	5,073,921	4,752,924	4,502,153
Total non-current assets		<u>53,834,862</u>	<u>53,268,819</u>	<u>27,754,862</u>
Trade and other receivables	9	137,847,300	128,537,498	146,249,350
Current tax assets		5,072	7,143	27,936
Cash and cash equivalents	11	161,755	3,799,391	4,577,630
Total current assets		<u>138,014,127</u>	<u>132,344,032</u>	<u>150,854,916</u>
Total assets		<u>191,848,989</u>	<u>185,612,851</u>	<u>178,609,778</u>
Equity				
Share capital	12	116,246,830	116,025,730	115,506,930
Treasury shares	13	(1,843,820)	(1,843,042)	(1,504,391)
Reserves	14	41,823,290	39,775,420	32,707,950
Total equity		<u>156,226,300</u>	<u>153,958,108</u>	<u>146,710,489</u>
Liabilities				
Trade and other payables	16	26,354,927	22,404,653	21,402,746
Dividend payable		9,267,762	9,250,090	10,496,543
Total current liabilities		<u>35,622,689</u>	<u>31,654,743</u>	<u>31,899,289</u>
Total equity and liabilities		<u>191,848,989</u>	<u>185,612,851</u>	<u>178,609,778</u>

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Revenue	19	28,173,027	31,277,405
Administrative expenses		(2,622,111)	(2,791,372)
Other operating expenses		(294,393)	(62,945)
Other operating income		586,280	45,270
Results from operating activities		<u>25,842,803</u>	<u>28,468,358</u>
Finance costs		(18)	-
Profit before tax	20	<u>25,842,785</u>	<u>28,468,358</u>
Income tax expense	23	(84,772)	(33,213)
Profit for the year representing total comprehensive income for the year		<u>25,758,013</u>	<u>28,435,145</u>

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED AT 31 MARCH 2013

		Non-distributable			Distributable	
	Share capital RM	Treasury shares RM	Share premium RM	Share option reserve RM	Retained earnings RM	Total equity RM
At 1 April 2011	115,506,930	(1,504,391)	16,086,546	1,308,800	15,312,604	146,710,489
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	28,435,145	28,435,145
Treasury shares acquired	-	(338,651)	-	-	-	(338,651)
Share-based payments (Note 18)	-	-	-	1,217,185	-	1,217,185
Shares issued pursuant to ESOS	518,800	-	1,111,796	-	-	1,630,596
Dividends (Note 25)	-	-	-	-	(23,696,656)	(23,696,656)
Total contribution from/(distribution to) owners	518,800	(338,651)	1,111,796	1,217,185	(23,696,656)	(21,187,526)
Transfer to share premium for share options exercised	-	-	231,629	(231,629)	-	-
Transfer from share option reserve for options lapsed	-	-	-	(33,609)	33,609	-
At 31 March 2012	<u>116,025,730</u>	<u>(1,843,042)</u>	<u>17,429,971</u>	<u>2,260,747</u>	<u>20,084,702</u>	<u>153,958,108</u>

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013 (CONT'D)

		Non-distributable			Distributable	
	Share capital RM	Treasury shares RM	Share premium RM	Share option reserve RM	Retained earnings RM	Total equity RM
At 1 April 2012	116,025,730	(1,843,042)	17,429,971	2,260,747	20,084,702	153,958,108
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	25,758,013	25,758,013
Treasury shares acquired	-	(778)	-	-	-	(778)
Share-based payments (Note 18)	-	-	-	720,014	-	720,014
Shares issued pursuant to ESOS	221,100	-	470,974	-	-	692,074
Dividends (Note 25)	-	-	-	-	(24,901,131)	(24,901,131)
Total contribution from/(distribution to) owners	221,100	(778)	470,974	720,014	(24,901,131)	(23,489,821)
Transfer to share premium for share options exercised	-	-	115,755	(115,755)	-	-
Transfer from share option reserve for options lapsed	-	-	-	(23,373)	23,373	-
At 31 March 2013	116,246,830	(1,843,820)	18,016,700	2,841,633	20,964,957	156,226,300

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit before tax		25,842,785	28,468,358
Adjustments for :			
Dividend income		(25,896,753)	(29,136,388)
Interest income		(550,895)	(40,956)
Share-based payments	18	474,968	753,999
Operating (loss)/profit before changes in working capital		(129,895)	45,013
Changes in working capital :			
Other receivables		(9,309,802)	17,711,852
Other payables		3,950,274	1,001,907
Cash (used in)/generated from operations		(5,489,423)	18,758,772
Income tax paid		(82,701)	(12,420)
Dividend received		25,896,753	29,136,388
Net cash from operating activities		20,324,629	47,882,740
Cash flows from investing activities			
Interest received		550,895	40,956
Acquisition of investments in subsidiaries		-	(24,800,000)
Acquisition of investment in an associate		(320,997)	(250,771)
Net cash from/(used in) investing activities		229,898	(25,009,815)

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR
ENDED 31 MARCH 2013 (CONT'D)**

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from shares issued under ESOS		692,074	1,630,596
Repurchase of treasury shares	13	(778)	(338,651)
Dividends paid		(24,883,459)	(24,943,109)
Net cash used in financing activities		(24,192,163)	(23,651,164)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(3,637,636)	(778,239)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 April		3,799,391	4,577,630
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March	11	161,755	3,799,391

The notes on pages 51 to 123 are an integral part of these financial statements.

Asia File Corporation Bhd. is a public limited liability company, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia and is listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. The addresses of its registered office and principal place of business are as follows :

Registered office

Suite 2-1, 2nd Floor,
Menara Penang Garden
42A, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah
10050 Penang

Principal place of business

Plot 16, Kawasan Perindustrian Bayan Lepas
Phase IV
Mukim 12, Bayan Lepas,
11900 Penang

The consolidated financial statements of the Company as at and for the financial year ended 31 March 2013 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group" and individually referred to as "Group entities") and the Group's interest in associate.

The Company is principally engaged as an investment holding company, commission agent and provision of management services. The principal activities of its subsidiaries are disclosed in Note 6 to the financial statements.

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 31 July 2013.

1. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards and the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia. These are the Group's and the Company's first financial statements prepared in accordance with MFRS and MFRS 1, *First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards* has been applied.

1. Basis of preparation (continued)

(a) Statement of compliance (continued)

In the previous years, the financial statements of the Group and of the Company were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standards ("FRS"). The financial impacts of transition to MFRS are disclosed in Note 33 to the financial statements.

The following are accounting standards, amendments and interpretations that have been issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board (MASB) but have not been adopted by the Group and the Company :

MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2012

- Amendments to MFRS 101, *Presentation of Financial Statements - Presentation of Items of Other Comprehensive Income*

MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013

- MFRS 10, *Consolidated Financial Statements*
- MFRS 11, *Joint Arrangements**
- MFRS 12, *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities*
- MFRS 13, *Fair Value Measurement*
- MFRS 119, *Employee Benefits* (2011)
- MFRS 127, *Separate Financial Statements* (2011)
- MFRS 128, *Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures* (2011)
- IC Interpretation 20, *Stripping Costs in the Production Phase of a Surface Mine**
- Amendments to MFRS 7, *Financial Instruments: Disclosures - Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities*
- Amendments to MFRS 1, *First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards - Government Loans**
- Amendments to MFRS 1, *First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 101, *Presentation of Financial Statements (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 116, *Property, Plant and Equipment (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 132, *Financial Instruments: Presentation (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 134, *Interim Financial Reporting (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 10, *Consolidated Financial Statements: Transition Guidance*
- Amendments to MFRS 11, *Joint Arrangements: Transition Guidance**
- Amendments to MFRS 12, *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities: Transition Guidance*

1. Basis of preparation (continued)

(a) Statement of compliance (continued)

MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2014

- Amendments to MFRS 10, *Consolidated Financial Statements: Investment Entities*
- Amendments to MFRS 12, *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities: Investment Entities*
- Amendments to MFRS 127, *Separate Financial Statements (2011): Investment Entities*
- Amendments to MFRS 132, *Financial Instruments: Presentation - Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities*

MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015

- MFRS 9, *Financial Instruments* (2009)
- MFRS 9, *Financial Instruments* (2010)
- Amendments to MFRS 7, *Financial Instruments: Disclosures - Mandatory Effective Date of MFRS 9 and Transition Disclosures*

The Group and the Company plan to apply the abovementioned standards, amendments and interpretations:

- from the annual period beginning on 1 April 2013 for those standards, amendments or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2012 and 1 January 2013, except for those indicated with “*” which are not applicable to the Group and to the Company.
- from the annual period beginning on 1 April 2014 for those standards, amendments or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2014.
- from the annual period beginning on 1 April 2015 for those standards, amendments or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.

The initial application of the abovementioned standards, amendments and interpretations are not expected to have any material financial impacts to the current and prior periods financial statements of the Group and of the Company upon their first adoption.

1. Basis of preparation (continued)**(b) Basis of measurement**

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis other than as disclosed in Note 2 to the financial statements.

(c) Functional and presentation currency

These financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia (RM), which is the Company's functional currency. All financial information is presented in RM unless otherwise stated.

(d) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any affected future periods affected.

There are no significant areas of estimation uncertainty and critical judgements in applying accounting policies that have significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements other than those disclosed in the following notes :

- Note 5 - Valuation of investment properties
- Note 8 - Goodwill on consolidation

2. Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to the periods presented in these financial statements and in preparing the opening MFRS statements of financial position of the Group and of the Company at 1 April 2011 (the transition date to MFRS framework), unless otherwise stated.

(a) Basis of consolidation**(i) Subsidiaries**

Subsidiaries are entities, including unincorporated entities, controlled by the Company. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases. Control exists when the Company has the ability to exercise its power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, potential voting rights that presently are exercisable are taken into account.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(a) Basis of consolidation (continued)

(i) *Subsidiaries (continued)*

Investments in subsidiaries are measured in the Company's statement of financial position at cost less any impairment losses, unless the investment is classified as held for sale or distribution. The cost of investments includes transaction costs.

(ii) *Business combinations*

Business combinations are accounted for using the acquisition method from the acquisition date, which is the date on which control is transferred to the Group.

Acquisitions on or after 1 April 2011

For acquisitions on or after 1 April 2011, the Group measures the cost of goodwill at the acquisition date as:

- the fair value of the consideration transferred; plus
- the recognised amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree; plus
- if the business combination is achieved in stages, the fair value of the existing equity interest in the acquiree; less
- the net recognised amount (generally fair value) of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed.

When the excess is negative, a bargain purchase gain is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

For each business combination, the Group elects whether it measures the non-controlling interests in the acquiree either at fair value or at the proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at the acquisition date.

Transaction costs, other than those associated with the issue of debt or equity securities, that the Group incurs in connection with a business combination are expensed as incurred.

Acquisitions before 1 April 2011

As part of its transition to MFRS, the Group elected not to restate those business combinations that occurred before the date of transition to MFRSs, i.e. 1 April 2011. Goodwill arising from acquisitions before 1 April 2011 has been carried forward from the previous FRS framework as at the date of transition.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(a) Basis of consolidation (continued)

(iii) *Acquisitions of non-controlling interests*

The Group treats all changes in its ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control as equity transactions between the Group and its non-controlling interest holders. Any difference between the Group's share of net assets before and after the change, and any consideration received or paid, is adjusted to or against Group reserves.

(iv) *Loss of control*

Upon the loss of control of a subsidiary, the Group derecognises the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary, any non-controlling interests and the other components of equity related to the subsidiary. Any surplus or deficit arising on the loss of control is recognised in profit or loss. If the Group retains any interest in the previous subsidiary, then such interest is measured at fair value at the date that control is lost. Subsequently it is accounted for as an equity-accounted investee or as an available-for-sale financial asset depending on the level of influence retained.

(v) *Associates*

Associates are entities, including unincorporated entities, in which the Group has significant influence, but not control, over the financial and operating policies.

Investments in associates are accounted for in the consolidated financial statements using the equity method less any impairment losses, unless it is classified as held for sale or distribution (or included in a disposal group that is classified as held for sale or distribution). The cost of the investment includes transaction costs. The consolidated financial statements include the Group's share of the profit or loss and other comprehensive income of the associates, after adjustments if any, to align the accounting policies with those of the Group, from the date that significant influence commences until the date that significant influence ceases.

When the Group's share of losses exceeds its interest in an associate, the carrying amount of that interest including any long-term investments is reduced to zero, and the recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Group has an obligation or has made payments on behalf of the associate.

When the Group ceases to have significant influence over an associate, it is accounted for as a disposal of the entire interest in that associate, with a resulting gain or loss being recognised in profit or loss. Any retained interest in the former associate at the date when significant influence is lost is re-measured at fair value and this amount is regarded as the initial carrying amount of a financial asset.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(a) Basis of consolidation (continued)****(v) *Associates (continued)***

When the Group's interest in an associate decreases but does not result in a loss of significant influence, any retained interest is not re-measured. Any gain or loss arising from the decrease in interest is recognised in profit or loss. Any gains or losses previously recognised in other comprehensive income are also reclassified proportionately to profit or loss.

Investments in associates are measured in the Company's statement of financial position at cost less any impairment losses, unless the investment is classified as held for sale or distribution. The cost of the investment includes transaction costs.

(vi) *Non-controlling interests*

Non-controlling interests at the end of the reporting period, being the equity in a subsidiary not attributable directly or indirectly to the equity holders of the Company, are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position and statement of changes in equity within equity, separately from equity attributable to the owners of the Company. Non-controlling interests in the results of the Group is presented in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income as an allocation of the profit or loss and the comprehensive income for the year between non-controlling interests and owners of the Company.

Losses applicable to the non-controlling interests in a subsidiary are allocated to the non-controlling interests even if doing so causes the non-controlling interests to have a deficit balance.

(vii) *Transactions eliminated on consolidation*

Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Unrealised gains arising from transactions with associates are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Group's interest in the associates. Unrealised losses are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains, but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(b) Foreign currency

(i) *Foreign currency transactions*

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated to the respective functional currencies of Group entities at exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the end of the reporting period are retranslated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at that date.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are not retranslated at the end of the reporting date except for those that are measured at fair value are retranslated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at the date that the fair value was determined.

Foreign currency differences arising on retranslation are recognised in profit or loss, except for differences arising on the retranslation of available-for-sale equity instruments or a financial instrument designated as a hedge of currency risk, which are recognised in other comprehensive income.

(ii) *Operations denominated in functional currencies other than Ringgit Malaysia*

The assets and liabilities of operations denominated in functional currencies other than RM, including goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on acquisition, are translated to RM at exchange rates at the end of the reporting period, except for goodwill and fair value adjustments arising from business combinations before 1 April 2011 which are treated as assets and liabilities of the Company. The income and expenses of foreign operations are translated to RM at exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

Foreign currency differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve (FCTR) in equity. However, if the operation is a non-wholly-owned subsidiary, then the relevant proportionate share of the translation difference is allocated to the non-controlling interests. When a foreign operation is disposed of such that control, significant influence or joint control is lost, the cumulative amount in the FCTR related to that foreign operation is reclassified to profit or loss as part of the profit or loss on disposal.

When the Group disposes of only part of its interest in a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation, the relevant proportion of the cumulative amount is reattributed to non-controlling interests. When the Group disposes of only part of its investment in an associate that includes a foreign operation while retaining significant influence or joint control, the relevant proportion of the cumulative amount is reclassified to profit or loss.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(b) Foreign currency (continued)

(ii) *Operations denominated in functional currencies other than Ringgit Malaysia (continued)*

In the consolidated financial statements, when settlement of a monetary item receivable from or payable to a foreign operation is neither planned nor likely in the foreseeable future, foreign exchange gains and losses arising from such a monetary item are considered to form part of a net investment in a foreign operation and are recognised in other comprehensive income, and are presented in the FCTR in equity.

(c) Financial instruments

(i) *Initial recognition and measurement*

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Group or the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

A financial instrument is recognised initially, at its fair value plus, in the case of a financial instrument not at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial instrument.

An embedded derivative is recognised separately from the host contract and accounted for as a derivative if, and only if, it is not closely related to the economic characteristics and risks of the host contract and the host contract is not categorised at fair value through profit or loss. The host contract, in the event an embedded derivative is recognised separately, is accounted for in accordance with policy applicable to the nature of the host contract.

(ii) *Financial instrument categories and subsequent measurement*

The Group and the Company categorise financial instruments as follows:

Financial assets

(a) *Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss*

Fair value through profit or loss category comprises financial assets that are held for trading, including derivatives (except for a derivative that is a financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument) or financial assets that are specifically designated into this category upon initial recognition.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(c) Financial Instruments (continued)****(ii) Financial instrument categories and subsequent measurement (continued)****Financial assets (continued)****(a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (continued)**

Derivatives that are linked to and must be settled by delivery of unquoted equity instruments whose fair values cannot be reliably measured are measured at cost.

Other financial assets categorised as fair value through profit or loss are subsequently measured at their fair values with the gain or loss recognised in profit or loss.

(b) Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables category comprises debt instruments that are not quoted in an active market.

Financial assets categorised as loans and receivables are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

All financial assets, except for those measured at fair value through profit or loss, are subject to review for impairment (see note 2(h)(i)).

Financial liabilities

All financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost other than those categorised as fair value through profit or loss.

Fair value through profit or loss category comprises financial liabilities that are derivatives (except for a derivative that is a financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument) or financial liabilities that are specifically designated into this category upon initial recognition.

Derivatives that are linked to and must be settled by delivery of unquoted equity instruments whose fair values cannot be reliably measured are measured at cost.

Other financial liabilities categorised as fair value through profit or loss are subsequently measured at their fair values with the gain or loss recognised in profit or loss.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Financial instruments (continued)

(iii) *Financial guarantee contracts*

A financial guarantee contract is a contract that requires the issuer to make specified payments to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because a specified debtor fails to make payment when due in accordance with the original or modified terms of a debt instrument.

Financial guarantee contracts are classified as deferred income and are amortised to profit or loss using a straight-line method over the contractual period or, when there is no specified contractual period, recognised in profit or loss upon discharge of the guarantee. When settlement of a financial guarantee contract becomes probable, an estimate of the obligation is made. If the carrying value of the financial guarantee contract is lower than the obligation, the carrying value is adjusted to the obligation amount and accounted for as a provision.

(iv) *Regular way purchase or sale of financial assets*

A regular way purchase or sale is a purchase or sale of a financial asset under a contract whose terms require delivery of the asset within the time frame established generally by regulation or convention in the marketplace concerned.

A regular way purchase or sale of financial assets is recognised and derecognised, as applicable, using trade date accounting. Trade date accounting refers to:

- (a) the recognition of an asset to be received and the liability to pay for it on the trade date, and
- (b) derecognition of an asset that is sold, recognition of any gain or loss on disposal and the recognition of a receivable from the buyer for payment on the trade date.

(v) *Derecognition*

A financial asset or part of it is derecognised when, and only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or the financial asset is transferred to another party without retaining control or substantially all risks and rewards of the asset. On derecognition of a financial asset, the difference between the carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed) and any cumulative gain or loss that had been recognised in equity is recognised in profit or loss.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(c) Financial instruments (continued)****(v) Derecognition (continued)**

A financial liability or a part of it is derecognised when, and only when, the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expires. On derecognition of a financial liability, the difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability extinguished or transferred to another party and the consideration paid, including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

(d) Property, plant and equipment**(i) Recognition and measurement**

Items of property, plant and equipment are measured at cost less any accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Cost includes expenditures that are directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset and any other costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to working condition for its intended use, and the costs of dismantling and removing the items and restoring the site on which they are located. The cost of self-constructed assets also includes the cost of materials and direct labour. For qualifying assets, borrowing costs are capitalised in accordance with the accounting policy on borrowing costs.

Purchased software that is integral to the functionality of the related equipment is capitalised as part of that equipment.

The cost of property, plant and equipment recognised as a result of a business combination is based on fair value at acquisition date. The fair value of property is the estimated amount for which a property could be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction after proper marketing wherein the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion. The fair value of other items of plant and equipment is based on the quoted market prices for similar items when available and replacement cost when appropriate.

When significant parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items (major components) of property, plant and equipment.

The gain or loss on disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment is determined by comparing the proceeds from disposal with the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment and is recognised net within "other operating income" and "other operating expenses" respectively in profit or loss.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(d) Property, plant and equipment (continued)

(ii) *Subsequent costs*

The cost of replacing a component of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised in the carrying amount of the item if it is probable that the future economic benefits embodied within the component will flow to the Group or the Company, and its cost can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced component is derecognised to profit or loss. The costs of the day-to-day servicing of property, plant and equipment are recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

(iii) *Depreciation*

Depreciation is based on the cost of an asset less its residual value. Significant components of individual assets are assessed, and if a component has a useful life that is different from the remainder of that asset, then that component is depreciated separately.

Depreciation is recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of each component of an item of property, plant and equipment. Leased assets are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and their useful lives unless it is reasonably certain that the Group will obtain ownership by the end of the lease term. Freehold land is not depreciated. Property, plant and equipment under construction are not depreciated until the assets are ready for their intended use.

The depreciation rates for the current and comparative periods are as follows:

	%
Buildings	1.5 - 2.5
Plant and machinery	10 - 25
Office equipment, furniture and fittings	8 - 25
Motor vehicles	20

Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at the end of the reporting period, and adjusted as appropriate.

(e) Leased assets

(i) *Finance lease*

Leases in terms of which the Group or the Company assumes substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as finance leases. Upon initial recognition, the leased asset is measured at an amount equal to the lower of its fair value and the present value of the minimum lease payments. Subsequent to initial recognition, the asset is accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy applicable to that asset.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(e) Leased assets (continued)****(i) Finance lease (continued)**

Minimum lease payments made under finance leases are apportioned between the finance expense and the reduction of the outstanding liability. The finance expense is allocated to each period during the lease term so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Contingent lease payments are accounted for by revising the minimum lease payments over the remaining term of the lease when the lease adjustment is confirmed.

Leasehold land which in substance is a finance lease is classified as property, plant and equipment.

(ii) Operating leases

Leases, where the Group or the Company does not assume substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as operating leases and, except for property interest held under operating lease, the leased assets are not recognised on the statement of financial position. Property interest held under an operating lease, which is held to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or both, is classified as investment property.

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in profit or loss as an integral part of the total lease expense, over the term of the lease.

Leasehold land which in substance is an operating lease is classified as prepaid lease payments.

(f) Goodwill

Goodwill arises on business combinations is measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses. In respect of equity-accounted investees, the carrying amount of goodwill is included in the carrying amount of the investment and an impairment loss on such an investment is not allocated to any asset, including goodwill, that forms part of the carrying amount of the equity-accounted investee. Goodwill is tested for impairment annually and whenever there is an indication that it may be impaired.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(g) Investment property

(i) *Investment property carried at cost*

Investment properties are properties which are owned to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both. These include land (other than prepaid lease payments) held for a currently undetermined future use. Properties that are occupied by the companies in the Group are accounted for as owner-occupied rather than as investment properties.

Investment properties are measured initially at cost less any accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses, consistent with the accounting policy for property, plant and equipment as stated in accounting policy Note 2(d).

Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the investment property.

Depreciation is charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of 50 years for buildings.

An investment property is derecognised on its disposal, or when it is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefits are expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount is recognised in profit or loss in the period in which the item is derecognised.

(ii) *Reclassification to/from investment property*

When an item of property, plant and equipment is transferred to investment property following a change in its use, any difference arising at the date of transfer between the carrying amount of the item immediately prior to transfer and its fair value is recognised directly in equity as a revaluation of property, plant and equipment. However, if a fair value gain reverses a previous impairment loss, the gain is recognised in profit or loss. Upon disposal of an investment property, any surplus previously recorded in equity is transferred to retained earnings; the transfer is not made through profit or loss.

When the use of a property changes such that it is reclassified as property, plant and equipment or inventories, its fair value at the date of reclassification becomes its cost for subsequent accounting.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(g) Investment property (continued)****(iii) Determination of fair value**

The Directors estimate the fair values of the Group's investment properties based on the Directors' own assessment by reference to market evidence of transaction prices for similar properties.

(h) Impairment**(i) Financial assets**

All financial assets (except for financial assets categorised as fair value through profit or loss, investments in subsidiaries and investment in an associate) are assessed at each reporting date whether there is any objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events having an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the asset. Losses expected as a result of future events, no matter how likely, are not recognised. For an investment in an equity instrument, a significant or prolonged decline in the fair value below its cost is an objective evidence of impairment. If any such objective evidence exists, then the financial asset's recoverable amount is estimated.

An impairment loss in respect of loans and receivables is recognised in profit or loss and is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at the asset's original effective interest rate. The carrying amount of the asset is reduced through the use of an allowance account.

An impairment loss in respect of unquoted equity instrument that is carried at cost is recognised in profit or loss and is measured as the difference between the financial asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at the current market rate of return for a similar financial asset.

If, in a subsequent period, the fair value of a debt instrument increases and the increase can be objectively related to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised in profit or loss, the impairment loss is reversed, to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not been recognised at the date the impairment is reversed. The amount of the reversal is recognised in profit or loss.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(h) Impairment (continued)

(ii) Other assets

The carrying amounts of other assets (except for inventories) are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, then the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. For goodwill, the recoverable amount is estimated each period at the same time.

For the purpose of impairment testing, assets are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows of other assets or cash-generating units. Subject to an operating segment ceiling test, for the purpose of goodwill impairment testing, cash-generating units to which goodwill has been allocated are aggregated so that the level at which impairment testing is performed reflects the lowest level at which goodwill is monitored for internal reporting purposes. The goodwill acquired in a business combination, for the purpose of impairment testing, is allocated to group of cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination.

The recoverable amount of an asset or cash-generating unit is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less costs to sell. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset or cash-generating unit.

An impairment loss is recognised if the carrying amount of an asset or its related cash-generating unit exceeds its estimated recoverable amount.

Impairment losses are recognised in profit or loss. Impairment losses recognised in respect of cash-generating units are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the cash-generating unit (group of cash-generating units) and then to reduce the carrying amounts of the other assets in the cash-generating unit (groups of cash-generating units) on a *pro rata* basis.

An impairment loss in respect of goodwill is not reversed. In respect of other assets, impairment losses recognised in prior periods are assessed at the end of each reporting period for any indications that the loss has decreased or no longer exists. An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. An impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortisation, if no impairment loss had been recognised. Reversals of impairment losses are credited to profit or loss in the financial year in which the reversals are recognised.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(i) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

The cost of inventories is measured based on first-in first-out principle and includes expenditure incurred in acquiring the inventories, production or conversion costs and other costs incurred in bringing them to their existing location and condition. In the case of work-in-progress and manufactured inventories, cost includes an appropriate share of production overheads based on normal operating capacity.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The fair value of inventories acquired in a business combination is determined based on the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and sale, and a reasonable profit margin based on the effort required to complete and sell the inventories.

(j) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, balances and deposits with banks and highly liquid investments which have an insignificant risk of changes in fair value with original maturities of three months or less, and are used by the Group and the Company in the management of their short term commitments. For the purpose of the statements of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are presented net of bank overdrafts and pledged deposits.

(k) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as finance cost.

Contingent liabilities

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is not recognised in the statements of financial position and is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote. Possible obligations, whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more future events, are also disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(l) Equity instruments

Instruments classified as equity are measured at cost on initial recognition and are not remeasured subsequently.

(i) *Issue expenses*

Costs directly attributable to the issue of instruments classified as equity are recognised as a deduction from equity.

(ii) *Ordinary shares*

Ordinary shares are classified as equity.

(iii) *Repurchase of share capital (treasury shares)*

When share capital recognised as equity is repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, including directly attributable costs, net of any tax effects, is recognised as a deduction from equity. Repurchased shares that are not subsequently cancelled are classified as treasury shares in the statement of changes in equity.

Where treasury shares are distributed as share dividends, the cost of the treasury shares is applied in the reduction of the share premium account or distributable reserves, or both.

Where treasury shares are sold or reissued subsequently, the difference between the sales consideration net of directly attributable costs and the carrying amount of the treasury shares is recognised in equity, and the resulting surplus or deficit on the transaction is presented in share premium.

(m) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs that are not directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are recognised in profit or loss using the effective interest method.

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are capitalised as part of the cost of those assets.

The capitalisation of borrowing costs as part of the cost of a qualifying asset commences when expenditure for the asset is being incurred, borrowing costs are being incurred and activities that are necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress. Capitalisation of borrowing costs is suspended or ceases when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are interrupted or completed.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(m) Borrowing costs (continued)**

Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation.

(n) Revenue and other income**(i) Goods sold**

Revenue from the sale of goods in the course of ordinary activities is measured at fair value of the consideration received or receivable, net of returns and allowances, trade discount and volume rebates. Revenue is recognised when persuasive evidence exists, usually in the form of an executed sales agreement, that the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the customer, recovery of the consideration is probable, the associated costs and possible return of goods can be estimated reliably, and there is no continuing management involvement with the goods, and the amount of revenue can be measured reliably. If it is probable that discounts will be granted and the amount can be measured reliably, then the discount is recognised as a reduction of revenue as the sales are recognised.

(ii) Rental income

Rental income from investment property is recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognised as an integral part of the total rental income, over the term of the lease. Rental income from subleased property is recognised as other income.

(iii) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised in profit or loss on the date that the Group's or the Company's right to receive payment is established, which in the case of quoted securities is the ex-dividend date.

(iv) Commission income

When the Group acts in the capacity of an agent rather than as the principal in a transaction, the revenue recognised is the net amount of commission made by the Group.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(n) Revenue and other income (continued)

(v) *Government grants*

Government grants that compensate the Group for the cost of an asset are recognised initially as deferred income at fair value when there is reasonable assurance that they will be received and that the Group will comply with the conditions associated with the grant and are then recognised in profit or loss as other income on a systematic basis over the useful life of the asset.

Grants that compensate the Group for expenses incurred are recognised in profit or loss as other income on a systematic basis in the same periods in which the expenses are recognised.

(vi) *Interest income*

Interest income is recognised as it accrues using the effective interest method in profit or loss except for interest income arising from temporary investment of borrowings taken specifically for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset which is accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy on borrowing costs.

(o) Income tax

Income tax expense comprises current and deferred tax. Current tax and deferred tax are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to a business combination or items recognised directly in equity or other comprehensive income.

Current tax is the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous financial years.

Deferred tax is recognised using the liability method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the statements of financial position and their tax bases. Deferred tax is not recognised for the following temporary differences: the initial recognition of goodwill, the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss. Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to the temporary differences when they reverse, based on the laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(o) Income tax (continued)**

The amount of deferred tax recognised is measured based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of the assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity, or on different tax entities, but they intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or their tax assets and liabilities will be realised simultaneously.

A deferred tax asset is recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

Unutilised reinvestment allowance and investment tax allowance, being tax incentives that is not a tax base of an asset, is recognised as a deferred tax asset to the extent that it is probable that the future taxable profits will be available against the unutilised tax incentive can be utilised.

(p) Employee benefits**(i) Short-term employee benefits**

Short-term employee benefit obligations in respect of salaries, annual bonuses, paid annual leave and sick leave are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as the related service is provided.

A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid under short term cash bonus if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)**(p) Employee benefits (continued)****(ii) Share-based payment transactions**

The grant date fair value of share-based payment granted to employees is recognised as an employee expense, with a corresponding increase in equity, over the period that the employees unconditionally become entitled to the awards. The amount recognised as an expense is adjusted to reflect the number of awards for which the related service and non-market vesting conditions are expected to be met, such that the amount ultimately recognised as an expense is based on the number of awards that meet the related service and non-market performance conditions at the vesting date.

The fair value of employee share options is measured using a binomial lattice model. Measurement inputs include share price on measurement date, exercise price of the instrument, expected volatility (based on weighted average historic volatility adjusted for changes expected due to publicly available information), weighted average expected life of the instruments (based on historical experience and general option holder behaviour), expected dividends, and the risk-free interest rate (based on government bonds). Service and non-market performance conditions attached to the transactions are not taken into account in determining fair value.

(q) Earnings per ordinary share

The Group presents basic and diluted earnings per share data for its ordinary shares ("EPS").

Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, adjusted for own shares held.

Diluted EPS is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding adjusted for own shares held for the effects of all dilutive potential ordinary shares, which comprise share options granted to employees.

(r) Operating segments

An operating segment is a component of the Group that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses, including revenues and expenses that relate to transactions with any of the Group's other components. An operating segment's operating results are reviewed regularly by the chief operating decision maker, which in this case is the Managing Director of the Group, to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and to assess its performance, and for which discrete financial information is available.

3. Property, plant and equipment - Group

Cost	Freehold land RM	Buildings RM	Plant and machinery RM	Office equipment, furniture and fittings RM	Motor vehicles RM	Capital expenditure- in-progress RM	Total RM
At 1 April 2011	8,847,995	65,742,756	132,882,486	15,095,452	6,298,034	331,235	229,197,958
Additions	27,120	2,656,644	4,300,410	416,783	1,975,873	203,906	9,580,736
Disposals	(12,389)	-	(124,320)	(130,246)	(709,262)	-	(976,217)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	(101,972)	(1,355,452)	(2,528,514)	(526,937)	(147,437)	-	(4,660,312)
At 31 March 2012/1 April 2012	8,760,754	67,043,948	134,530,062	14,855,052	7,417,208	535,141	233,142,165
Additions	6,065,522	7,635,399	9,161,552	868,693	516,002	345,000	24,592,168
Disposals	-	-	(1,423,758)	(3,065)	(291,398)	-	(1,718,221)
Reclassification	-	-	197,909	-	-	(197,909)	-
Effect of movements in exchange rates	(65,001)	(948,996)	(1,738,796)	(360,899)	(105,452)	(6,025)	(3,225,169)
At 31 March 2013	14,761,275	73,730,351	140,726,969	15,359,781	7,536,360	676,207	252,790,943

3. Property, plant and equipment - Group (continued)

	Freehold land RM	Buildings RM	Plant and machinery RM	Office equipment, furniture and fittings RM	Motor vehicles RM	Capital expenditure- in-progress RM	Total RM
Accumulated depreciation							
At 1 April 2011	-	23,961,754	98,008,734	11,671,764	5,402,502	-	139,044,754
Depreciation for the year	-	1,458,954	6,359,108	838,767	649,069	-	9,305,898
Disposals	-	-	(101,276)	(129,075)	(662,359)	-	(892,710)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	-	(815,136)	(2,127,087)	(440,136)	(122,111)	-	(3,504,470)
At 31 March 2012/1 April 2012	-	24,605,572	102,139,479	11,941,320	5,267,101	-	143,953,472
Depreciation for the year	-	1,746,890	7,154,933	1,115,938	834,865	-	10,852,626
Disposals	-	-	(1,347,303)	(3,061)	(291,386)	-	(1,641,750)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	-	(537,206)	(1,429,260)	(308,670)	(83,102)	-	(2,358,238)
At 31 March 2013	-	25,815,256	106,517,849	12,745,527	5,727,478	-	150,806,110
Carrying amounts							
At 1 April 2011	8,847,995	41,781,002	34,873,752	3,423,688	895,532	331,235	90,153,204
At 31 March 2012/1 April 2012	8,760,754	42,438,376	32,390,583	2,913,732	2,150,107	535,141	89,188,693
At 31 March 2013	14,761,275	47,915,095	34,209,120	2,614,254	1,808,882	676,207	101,984,833

3. Property, plant and equipment - Group (continued)

Security

Certain freehold land and buildings of the Group with carrying amount of RM Nil (31.3.2012 : RM17,635,356; 1.4.2011 : RM18,913,967) were pledged to a financial institution as security for borrowings as disclosed in Note 17 to the financial statements.

Assets under finance lease arrangement

The Group leases production plant and equipment amounting to RM Nil (31.3.2012 : RM990,897; 1.4.2011 : RM1,256,781) under finance lease with expiry dates ranging from 2011 to 2013.

4. Prepaid lease payments - Group

	Unexpired period less than 50 years RM
Cost	
At 1 April 2011/31 March 2012/31 March 2013	<u>2,294,116</u>
Amortisation	
At 1 April 2011	576,787
Amortisation for the year	38,875
At 31 March 2012/1 April 2012	<u>615,662</u>
Amortisation for the year	38,877
At 31 March 2013	<u>654,539</u>
Carrying amounts	
At 1 April 2011	<u>1,717,329</u>
At 31 March 2012/1 April 2012	<u>1,678,454</u>
At 31 March 2013	<u>1,639,577</u>

5. Investment properties - Group

Buildings	RM
Cost	
At 1 April 2011/31 March 2012/31 March 2013	<u>2,529,874</u>
Accumulated depreciation	
At 1 April 2011	570,108
Depreciation for the year	50,598
At 31 March 2012/1 April 2012	<u>620,706</u>
Depreciation for the year	50,598
At 31 March 2013	<u>671,304</u>
Carrying amounts	
At 1 April 2011	<u>1,959,766</u>
At 31 March 2012/1 April 2012	<u>1,909,168</u>
At 31 March 2013	<u>1,858,570</u>

The fair value of investment properties based on the Directors' own assessment by reference to market evidence of transaction prices for similar properties was RM2.75 million (31.3.2012 : RM2.75 million; 1.4.2011 : RM2.75 million).

Investment properties comprise factory building and commercial properties that are leased to third party. The leases are entered into for a period of 3 years. Subsequent renewals are to be negotiated with the lessee.

The following are recognised in the profit or loss in respect of investment properties :

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Rental income	229,825	222,050
Direct operating expenses		
- income generating investment properties	<u>15,856</u>	<u>15,856</u>

6. Investments in subsidiaries - Company

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Unquoted shares, at cost	46,152,545	46,152,545	21,352,545
Add: Share-based payment allocated to subsidiaries	2,608,396	2,363,350	1,900,164
	<u>48,760,941</u>	<u>48,515,895</u>	<u>23,252,709</u>

Details of the subsidiaries are as follows :

Name of subsidiary	Effective ownership interest			Country of incorporation	Principal activities
	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011		
Asia File Products Sdn. Bhd.	100%	100%	100%	Malaysia	Manufacture and sale of stationery products
Sin Chuan Marketing Sdn. Bhd.	100%	100%	100%	Malaysia	Trading of stationery products
Lim & Khoo Sdn. Bhd.	100%	100%	100%	Malaysia	Investment holding
Formosa Technology Sdn. Bhd.	100%	100%	100%	Malaysia	Dormant
ABBA Marketing Sdn. Bhd.	100%	100%	100%	Malaysia	Trading of stationery products, graphic designing and desktop publishing
AFP Composite Sdn. Bhd.	100%	100%	100%	Malaysia	Manufacture and supply of plastic related products
Premier Stationery Limited *	75%	75%	75%	United Kingdom	Import and distribution of stationery products
Premier Stationery Pte. Ltd. *	100%	100%	100%	Singapore	Trading of stationery products
Higher Kings Mill Limited *	100%	100%	-	United Kingdom	Manufacture and sale of coloured paper and boards for filing, educational and other specialty markets.
<i>Subsidiary of Asia File Products Sdn. Bhd.</i>					
Plastoreg Smidt GmbH*	100%	100%	100%	Germany	Manufacture and distribution of stationery products

* Not audited by KPMG

7. Investment in an associate

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Group			
At cost			
Quoted shares in Malaysia	46,923,664	46,602,667	46,351,896
Share of post acquisition reserves and results	71,058,780	69,707,571	61,968,462
	<u>117,982,444</u>	<u>116,310,238</u>	<u>108,320,358</u>
Market value of quoted shares	<u>43,265,000</u>	<u>56,925,000</u>	<u>48,828,000</u>
Company			
At cost			
Quoted shares in Malaysia	<u>5,073,921</u>	<u>4,752,924</u>	<u>4,502,153</u>
Market value of quoted shares	<u>4,338,000</u>	<u>5,384,000</u>	<u>4,419,000</u>

Details of the associate are as follows :

Name of associate	Effective ownership interest			Country of incorporation	Principal activity	Financial year end
	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011			
	%	%	%			
Muda Holdings Berhad	20.06	20.06	20.12	Malaysia	Investment holding	31 December

Summary of financial information on the associate :

	Revenue RM'000	Profit after tax RM'000	Total assets RM'000	Total liabilities RM'000
31.3.2013				
Muda Holdings Berhad	<u>1,081,404</u>	<u>23,596</u>	<u>1,228,821</u>	<u>613,117</u>
31.3.2012				
Muda Holdings Berhad	<u>1,112,320</u>	<u>51,951</u>	<u>1,238,287</u>	<u>621,698</u>
1.4.2011				
Muda Holdings Berhad	<u>979,900</u>	<u>44,311</u>	<u>1,142,330</u>	<u>565,939</u>

There is no share of associated companies' contingent liabilities incurred jointly with other investors.

8. Goodwill on consolidation - Group

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Goodwill on consolidation	30,234,456	30,234,456	30,234,456

Goodwill has been allocated to the Group's cash-generating units ("CGU") identified in the foreign subsidiary company's operations acquired in the previous year. The aggregate carrying amount of goodwill allocated was RM30.2 million (31.3.2012: RM30.2 million; 1.4.2011: RM30.2 million).

Goodwill is allocated to Group's CGU expected to benefit from the synergies of the acquisition. For annual impairment testing purpose, the recoverable amount of the CGU is based on their value-in-use. The value in use calculations apply a discounted cash flow model using cash flow projections based on the financial forecast. The key assumptions for the computation of value-in-use include the discount rates and growth rates applied of approximately 10%. Discount rates used are based on the pre-tax weighted average cost of capital plus an appropriate risk premium, where applicable, at the assessment of the respective CGU. Cash flow projections are based on five years financial budgets.

Management believes that any reasonably possible change in the key assumptions would not cause the carrying amount of the goodwill to exceed the recoverable amount of the CGU. Based on this review, there is no evidence of impairment on the Group's goodwill.

9. Trade and other receivables

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Group				
Trade				
Trade receivables	9.1	56,182,991	59,635,035	42,487,392
Non-trade				
Other receivables		2,582,844	2,285,920	2,567,147
Deposits		346,926	643,253	773,374
Prepayments		2,389,603	1,127,466	800,914
Derivative financial assets	9.2	-	-	667,486
		5,319,373	4,056,639	4,808,921
		61,502,364	63,691,674	47,296,313

9. Trade and other receivables (continued)

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Company				
Non-trade				
Amount due from subsidiaries	9.3	137,769,119	128,410,234	146,171,452
Other receivables		78,181	127,264	77,898
		<u>137,847,300</u>	<u>128,537,498</u>	<u>146,249,350</u>

9.1 Trade receivables

The Group's normal credit terms for trade receivables range from 30 to 90 days (31.3.2012 : 30 to 90 days; 1.4.2011 : 30 to 90 days).

Included in trade receivables are amounts due from companies in which a Director and his family members collectively have controlling interests of RM127,057 (31.3.2012 : RM143,514; 1.4.2011 : RM139,369), respectively which are subject to the normal credit terms.

9.2 Derivative financial assets

This represented the fair value gain on forward currency contracts at the end of the reporting period.

9.3 Amount due from subsidiaries

The current non-trade receivables due from subsidiaries are unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand other than an amount of RM6,846,885 (31.3.2012: RM7,923,567; 1.4.2011: Nil) due from a subsidiary which carries interest at 4.5% (31.3.2012: 4.5%; 1.4.2011: Nil) per annum.

10. Inventories - Group

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Raw materials	53,117,745	51,754,295	43,460,738
Work-in-progress	7,867,129	3,633,996	5,198,077
Manufactured inventories	40,169,473	39,425,494	22,537,953
	<u>101,154,347</u>	<u>94,813,785</u>	<u>71,196,768</u>

11. Cash and cash equivalents

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Group			
Short term deposits with licensed banks	21,542,872	20,051,948	60,363,530
Cash and bank balances	20,805,398	37,090,560	20,499,117
	<u>42,348,270</u>	<u>57,142,508</u>	<u>80,862,647</u>
Company			
Short term deposits with licensed banks	113,913	3,531,107	4,537,570
Cash and bank balances	47,842	268,284	40,060
	<u>161,755</u>	<u>3,799,391</u>	<u>4,577,630</u>

12. Share capital - Group/Company

	31.3.2013		31.3.2012		1.4.2011	
	RM'000	Number of shares ('000)	RM'000	Number of shares ('000)	RM'000	Number of shares ('000)
Ordinary shares of RM1 each						
Authorised :	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>
		2013		2012		
	RM	Number of shares	RM	Number of shares		
Issued and fully paid :						
Balance at 1 April	116,025,730	116,025,730	115,506,930	115,506,930		
Issued under ESOS, for cash at :						
- RM3.14 per share	166,600	166,600	507,400	507,400		
- RM4.11 per share	-	-	2,000	2,000		
- RM3.10 per share	54,500	54,500	9,400	9,400		
	<u>221,100</u>	<u>221,100</u>	<u>518,800</u>	<u>518,800</u>		
Balance at 31 March	<u>116,246,830</u>	<u>116,246,830</u>	<u>116,025,730</u>	<u>116,025,730</u>		

13. Treasury shares - Group/Company

The shareholders of the Company, by a special resolution passed at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 25 September 2001 approved the Company's plan to purchase its own shares.

During the financial year, the Company repurchased 200 (31.3.2012 : 96,900; 1.4.2011 : 30,600) of its issued share capital from the open market at an average price of RM3.60 (31.3.2012 : RM3.49; 1.4.2011 : RM4.55) per share. The total consideration paid was RM778 (31.3.2012 : RM338,651; 1.4.2011 : RM139,358) including transaction costs of RM58 (31.3.2012 : RM931; 1.4.2011 : RM446). The repurchase transactions were financed by internally generated funds. The shares repurchased are retained as treasury shares.

As at 31 March 2013, a total of 399,800 (31.3.2012 : 399,600; 1.4.2011 : 302,700) ordinary shares were held as treasury shares. The number of outstanding ordinary shares of RM1 each in issue and fully paid-up after deducting the treasury shares held is 115,847,030 (31.3.2012 : 115,626,130; 1.4.2011 : 115,204,230). Treasury shares held have no rights to voting, dividends and participation in other distribution.

14. Reserves

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Group			
Non-distributable :			
Translation reserve	(4,657,468)	(2,370,759)	-
Share premium on ordinary shares			
Balance at 1 April	17,678,517	16,245,612	14,509,978
Issue of shares at :			
- RM3.14 per share	356,524	1,085,836	1,330,652
- RM4.11 per share	-	6,220	38,875
- RM3.10 per share	114,450	19,740	-
Share options exercised	115,755	231,629	287,639
Associate	66,987	89,480	78,468
Balance at 31 March	18,332,233	17,678,517	16,245,612
Share options reserve	2,843,535	2,320,811	1,431,259
Distributable :			
Retained earnings	254,126,202	237,147,019	212,086,968
	<u>270,644,502</u>	<u>254,775,588</u>	<u>229,763,839</u>

14. Reserves (continued)

Company	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Non-distributable :			
Share premium on ordinary shares			
Balance at 1 April	17,429,971	16,086,546	14,429,380
Issue of shares at :			
- RM3.14 per share	356,524	1,085,836	1,330,652
- RM4.11 per share	-	6,220	38,875
- RM3.10 per share	114,450	19,740	-
Share options exercised	115,755	231,629	287,639
Balance at 31 March	18,016,700	17,429,971	16,086,546
Share options reserve	2,841,633	2,260,747	1,308,800
Distributable :			
Retained earnings	20,964,957	20,084,702	15,312,604
	<u>41,823,290</u>	<u>39,775,420</u>	<u>32,707,950</u>

Movements of reserves are shown in the Statement of Changes in Equity.

15. Deferred tax liabilities - Group**Recognised deferred tax liabilities**

Deferred tax liabilities are attributable to the following :

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Property, plant and equipment			
- revaluation	879,464	879,464	879,464
- capital allowances	5,113,349	4,953,764	5,274,464
- fair value adjustment	1,820,474	1,820,474	1,820,474
Provisions	(430,000)	(349,639)	(144,908)
	<u>7,383,287</u>	<u>7,304,063</u>	<u>7,829,494</u>

15. Deferred tax liabilities - Group (continued)

Movement in temporary difference during the year

Group	At 1.4.2011 RM	Recognised in profit or loss (Note 23) RM	Translation difference RM	At 31.3.2012/ 1.4.2012 RM	Recognised in profit or loss (Note 23) RM	Translation difference RM	At 31.3.2013 RM
Property, plant and equipment							
- revaluation	879,464	-	-	879,464	-	-	879,464
- capital allowance	5,274,464	(300,851)	(19,849)	4,953,764	175,822	(16,237)	5,113,349
- fair value adjustment	1,820,474	-	-	1,820,474	-	-	1,820,474
Provisions	(144,908)	(204,731)	-	(349,639)	(80,361)	-	(430,000)
	7,829,494	(505,582)	(19,849)	7,304,063	95,461	(16,237)	7,383,287

15. Deferred tax liabilities - Group (continued)**Unrecognised deferred tax assets**

No deferred tax asset has been recognised for the following items :

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Tax losses carry-forward and deductible temporary differences of a foreign subsidiary	286,000	563,000	895,000

Deferred tax asset has not been recognised in respect of the tax losses carry-forward and deductible temporary differences because it is not probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the subsidiary can utilise the benefits there from.

16. Trade and other payables

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Group				
Trade				
Trade payables	16.1	19,065,980	26,647,507	26,485,330
Non-trade				
Other payables		5,091,321	7,166,540	4,830,400
Accrued expenses		10,479,371	9,630,883	4,708,782
		15,570,692	16,797,423	9,539,182
		<u>34,636,672</u>	<u>43,444,930</u>	<u>36,024,512</u>
Company				
Non-trade				
Amount due to subsidiaries	16.2	25,976,034	22,059,941	20,624,543
Other payables		109,743	68,714	518,903
Accrued expenses		269,150	275,998	259,300
		<u>26,354,927</u>	<u>22,404,653</u>	<u>21,402,746</u>

16. Trade and other payables (continued)**16.1 Trade payables**

The Group's normal credit terms for trade payables range from 30 to 90 days (31.3.2012 : 30 to 90 days; 1.4.2011 : 30 to 90 days). The trade payables include trade payables due to associates of RM521,061 (31.3.2012: RM495,243; 1.4.2011 : RM612,547) which are subject to the normal credit terms.

16.2 Amount due to subsidiaries

The non-trade payables due to subsidiaries are unsecured, interest free and repayable on demand.

17. Bank borrowings - Group

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Current				
Secured				
Term loans		-	1,360,000	1,423,333
Unsecured				
Term loans		2,250,000	3,000,000	7,000,000
Foreign currency trade loans		15,717,765	16,442,333	16,550,446
Bank overdrafts		99,497	95,700	99,995
Finance lease liabilities	17.3	-	119,567	204,733
		<u>18,067,262</u>	<u>21,017,600</u>	<u>25,278,507</u>
Non-current				
Secured				
Term loans		-	8,401	1,432,126
Unsecured				
Term loans		-	2,250,000	5,250,000
Finance lease liabilities	17.3	-	-	124,971
		<u>-</u>	<u>2,258,401</u>	<u>6,807,097</u>

17.1 Interest rates

The bank overdrafts are subject to interest at 1.75% (31.3.2012 : 1.75%; 1.4.2011 : 1.75%) per annum above lenders' base lending rates.

The foreign currency trade loans are denominated in US Dollar and Hong Kong Dollar and are subject to interest at 0.50% (31.3.2012 : 0.50%; 1.4.2011 : 0.50%) per annum above the bank's cost of funds.

17. Bank borrowings - Group (continued)**17.1 Interest rates (continued)**

The secured term loans, which are denominated in Euro, are subject to interest at 1.05% (31.3.2012: 1.05%; 1.4.2011 : 1.05%) per annum over Euro Interbank Offered Rate ("EURIBOR"). The unsecured term loans, which are denominated in Ringgit Malaysia, are subject to interest at 0.50% (31.3.2012 : 0.50%; 1.4.2011 : 0.50%) per annum over Kuala Lumpur Interbank Offered Rate ("KLIBOR").

The finance lease liabilities in the previous year were subject to interest rates ranging from 5.27% to 6.00% (1.4.2011 : 5.27% to 6.00%) per annum.

17.2 Securities

The term loans were secured by certain freehold land and buildings of the Group (Note 3).

17.3 Finance lease liabilities

	Future minimum lease payment RM	Interest RM	Present value of minimum lease payment RM
31.3.2013			
Less than one year	-	-	-
Between one and five years	-	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	-	-	-
31.3.2012			
Less than one year	121,940	2,373	119,567
Between one and five years	-	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	121,940	2,373	119,567
1.4.2011			
Less than one year	216,627	11,894	204,733
Between one and five years	127,454	2,483	124,971
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	344,081	14,377	329,704

18. Employee benefits - Group/Company

Share Option Plan

The Group offers vested share options over ordinary shares to full time executive Directors and employees who have been in the employment of the Group for a continuous period of at least six (6) months. The number and weighted average exercise price of share options are as follows :

	Weighted average exercise price 2013 RM	Number of options 2013	Weighted average exercise price 2012 RM	Number of options 2012
Outstanding at 1 April	3.14	1,742,970	3.14	2,297,570
Outstanding at 1 April	4.11	787,000	4.11	822,200
Outstanding at 1 April	3.10	3,628,600	-	-
Granted during the year	-	-	3.10	3,674,000
Exercised during the year	3.14	(166,600)	3.14	(507,400)
Exercised during the year	4.11	-	4.11	(2,000)
Exercised during the year	3.10	(54,500)	3.10	(9,400)
Total exercised during the year		(221,100)		(518,800)
Lapsed due to resignation	3.14	(18,800)	3.14	(47,200)
Lapsed due to resignation	4.11	-	4.11	(33,200)
Lapsed due to resignation	3.10	(115,000)	3.10	(36,000)
Total lapsed during the year		(133,800)		(116,400)
Outstanding at 31 March	3.25	5,803,670	3.24	6,158,570
Exercisable at 31 March		3,161,420		2,884,370

The outstanding options as at 31 March 2013 have exercise prices of RM3.14, RM4.11 and RM3.10 respectively. The weighted average option life is 4 years.

18. Employee benefits - Group/Company (continued)

The fair value of services received in return for share options granted is based on the fair value of share options granted, measured using a binomial lattice model, with the following inputs :

	Directors RM	Executives RM	Others RM
31.3.2013			
Fair value of share options and assumptions			
Fair value at grant date			
- 27.4.2007	0.44	0.44	0.44
- 20.4.2009	0.60	0.60	0.60
- 3.10.2011	0.77	0.77	0.77
31.3.2012			
Fair value of share options and assumptions			
Fair value at grant date			
- 27.4.2007	0.44	0.44	0.44
- 20.4.2009	0.60	0.60	0.60
- 3.10.2011	0.77	0.77	0.77
1.4.2011			
Fair value of share options and assumptions			
Fair value at grant date			
- 27.4.2007	0.44	0.44	0.44
- 20.4.2009	0.60	0.60	0.60
Exercise price	RM3.14, RM4.11 and RM3.10		
Expected volatility (weighted average volatility)	19.42%, 22.04% and 31.50%		
Option life (expected weighted average life)	3 to 5 years		
Expected dividends	5.50% to 6.46%		
Risk-free interest rate (based on Malaysian government bonds)	2.82% and 3.45%		

18. Employee benefits - Group/Company (continued)**Value of employee services received for issue of share options**

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Recognised as staff cost in profit or loss (Note 22)	720,014	1,217,185	474,968	753,999
Additions to investment in subsidiaries	-	-	245,046	463,186
	<u>720,014</u>	<u>1,217,185</u>	<u>720,014</u>	<u>1,217,185</u>

19. Revenue

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Invoiced value of goods sold less discounts and returns	323,301,158	276,239,735	-	-
Gross dividends receivable				
- subsidiaries	-	-	25,749,000	29,000,000
- associate	-	-	147,753	136,388
Commission income	83,214	83,017	83,214	83,017
Management fees - subsidiaries	-	-	2,193,060	2,058,000
	<u>323,384,372</u>	<u>276,322,752</u>	<u>28,173,027</u>	<u>31,277,405</u>

20. Profit before tax

Profit before tax is arrived at :

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
After charging :				
Auditors' remuneration				
Statutory audit				
- KPMG Malaysia				
- Current year	80,000	65,000	23,000	12,000
- Prior year	7,000	-	3,000	-
- Other auditors	193,153	172,962	-	-
Non-audit fees				
- KPMG Malaysia	12,843	6,000	12,843	6,000
- Affiliates of KPMG	34,600	20,000	34,600	20,000
Bad debts written off	8,459	17,367	-	-
Consultancy fee paid to a company in which a Director of a subsidiary has a substantial financial interest	277,532	207,910	-	-
Amortisation of prepaid lease payments (Note 4)	38,877	38,875	-	-
Depreciation				
- property, plant and equipment (Note 3)	10,852,626	9,305,898	-	-
- investment properties (Note 5)	50,598	50,598	-	-
Rental of premises	1,116,727	1,089,714	-	-
Loss on foreign exchange				
- realised	-	-	-	37,197
- unrealised	2,868,345	730,547	292,391	24,524
Interest expense	406,901	720,635	18	-
Impairment loss on doubtful trade receivables (net)	81,974	72,357	-	-
and after crediting :				
Interest income	497,464	850,612	550,895	40,956
Gain on disposal of plant and equipment	10,316	141,579	-	-
Rental income	229,825	222,050	-	-
Gain on foreign exchange - realised	244,818	1,321,887	33,145	-

21. Key management personnel compensations

The key management personnel compensations are as follows :

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Directors of the Company				
- Fees	259,000	259,000	242,000	242,000
- Remuneration	944,430	907,947	944,430	907,947
Other Directors				
- Fees	39,440	38,840	-	-
- Remuneration	1,897,912	1,440,130	-	-
	<u>3,140,782</u>	<u>2,645,917</u>	<u>1,186,430</u>	<u>1,149,947</u>

There are no other key management personnel apart from the Directors of the Company and certain Directors of the Group having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group either directly or indirectly.

The estimated monetary value of benefits received by Directors of the Company otherwise than in cash amounted to RM56,000 (2012 : RM39,879).

22. Employee information

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Staff costs	52,272,183	30,275,991	1,751,870	1,674,817
Share-based payments	720,014	1,217,185	474,968	753,999
	<u>52,992,197</u>	<u>31,493,176</u>	<u>2,226,838</u>	<u>2,428,816</u>

Included in staff costs of the Group and of the Company is an amount of RM3,706,018 (2012 : RM2,414,144) and RM190,857 (2012 : RM180,329) respectively representing contributions made to the statutory pension funds.

23. Income tax expense**Recognised in profit or loss**

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Current tax expense				
Malaysian - current	11,487,000	6,237,000	43,000	37,000
- prior year	(731,853)	(14,642)	6,860	(3,787)
Overseas - current	2,042,315	2,528,053	34,912	-
- prior year	(7,323)	236,763	-	-
Total current tax	12,790,139	8,987,174	84,772	33,213
Deferred tax expense				
Malaysian - current	(782,651)	(694,115)	-	-
- prior year	181,854	(60,759)	-	-
Overseas - current	696,258	249,292	-	-
Total deferred tax	95,461	(505,582)	-	-
Total income tax expense	12,885,600	8,481,592	84,772	33,213

Reconciliation of effective income tax expense

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Profit before tax	56,126,005	57,204,690	25,842,785	28,468,358
Less : share of results of equity accounted associates	(3,834,000)	(8,981,320)	-	-
	52,292,005	48,223,370	25,842,785	28,468,358

23. Income tax expense (continued)**Reconciliation of effective income tax expense (continued)**

	Group		Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Tax at Malaysian tax rate of 25%	13,073,001	12,055,843	6,460,696	7,117,090
Effect of different tax rates in foreign jurisdictions	187,236	86,999	(52,368)	-
Effect of utilisation of tax losses not previously recognised	(277,195)	(225,243)	-	-
Non-deductible expenses	1,116,116	338,797	287,228	212,130
Income not subject to tax	(89,073)	(63,280)	-	-
Tax exempt income	(310,444)	(114,305)	(6,626,599)	(7,294,336)
Tax incentives	(237,905)	(3,749,809)	-	-
Others	(18,814)	(8,772)	8,955	2,116
(Over)/Under provided in prior year	(557,322)	161,362	6,860	(3,787)
Income tax expense	<u>12,885,600</u>	<u>8,481,592</u>	<u>84,772</u>	<u>33,213</u>

24. Earnings per ordinary share - Group***Basic earnings per ordinary share***

The calculation of basic earnings per ordinary share is based on the net profit attributable to the owners of the Company of RM42,891,330 (2012 : RM48,723,098) and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding of 115,753,080 (2012 : 115,508,449) calculated as follows :

	2013	2012
Issued ordinary shares at 1 April	116,025,730	115,506,930
Effect of shares issued during the year	127,066	360,620
Effect of treasury shares held	(399,716)	(359,101)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at 31 March	<u>115,753,080</u>	<u>115,508,449</u>

24. Earnings per ordinary share - Group (continued)*Diluted earnings per ordinary share*

The calculation of diluted earnings per ordinary share is based on the net profit attributable to the owners of the Company of RM42,891,330 (2012 : RM48,723,098) and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding after adjustment for the effects of all dilutive potential ordinary shares, calculated as follows :

	2013	2012
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at 31 March	115,753,080	115,508,449
Effect of dilution of unexercised share options	625,497	934,445
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (diluted) at 31 March	<u>116,378,577</u>	<u>116,442,894</u>

25. Dividends

Dividends recognised in the current and previous year by the Company are as follows :

	Sen per share	Total amount RM	Date of payment
2013			
2012 final single-tier dividend of 13.5% on 115,802,730 ordinary shares of RM1 each	13.50	15,633,369	27 December 2012
Interim single-tier dividend of 8% on 115,847,030 ordinary shares of RM1 each	8.00	9,267,762	28 May 2013
		<u>24,901,131</u>	
2012			
2011 final single-tier dividend of 12.5% on 115,572,530 ordinary shares of RM1 each	12.50	14,446,566	27 December 2011
Interim single-tier dividend of 8% on 115,626,130 ordinary shares of RM1 each	8.00	9,250,090	29 May 2012
		<u>23,696,656</u>	

25. Dividends (continued)

A final single tier dividend of 13.5% amounting to RM15,633,369 proposed in the last financial year and approved by the members in the last Annual General Meeting was paid on 27 December 2012 and accordingly, this amount has been appropriated from the retained earnings in this financial year.

At the forthcoming Annual General Meeting, a final single-tier dividend of 12.5% in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2013 will be proposed for members' approval. These financial statements do not reflect this final dividend which, when approved by the members, will be accounted for as an appropriation of retained earnings from shareholders' funds in the financial year ending 31 March 2014.

26. Related parties - Group/Company

For the purposes of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Group or the Company if the Group or the Company has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group or the Company and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

The Group has related party relationships with the following:

- i) Subsidiaries and associates of the Company as disclosed in the financial statements.
- ii) Companies in which a Director, Mr. Lim Soon Huat and his close family members collectively have controlling interests - Asia Educational Supplies Sdn. Bhd. ("AESSB") and Khyam Seng Printing Sdn. Bhd. ("KSPSB").
- iii) Company in which a Director, Mr. Lim Soon Huat has substantial financial interests - Dynamic Office Sdn. Bhd. ("DOSB")
- iv) Company in which a Director of a subsidiary, Mr. R.C. Martin, has substantial financial interests - Christopher Martin Ltd.
- v) Key management personnel of the Group

Key management personnel are defined as those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group either directly or indirectly. The key management personnel include all the Directors of the Company and certain Directors of the Group.

26. Related parties - Group/Company (continued)

The significant related party transactions of the Group and the Company, other than key management personnel compensations, are as follows :

- a) Transactions entered into between the Company and its subsidiaries

	Transactions amount for the year ended 31 March	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
- Dividend income received	25,749,000	29,000,000
- Management fee receivable	<u>2,193,060</u>	<u>2,058,000</u>

- b) Transactions entered into by the subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business with a direct associate

	Transactions amount for the year ended 31 March	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
- Purchases	<u>2,457,118</u>	<u>3,145,526</u>

- c) Transactions entered into by the Group in the ordinary course of business with companies in which a Director and his close family members collectively have controlling interests are as follows :

		Transactions amount for the year ended 31 March	
		2013	2012
		RM	RM
Sales	- AESSB	238,000	271,000
	- KSPSB	17,000	29,000
	- DOSB	<u>4,000</u>	<u>2,000</u>
Purchases	- AESSB	26,000	27,000
	- KSPSB	600	-
	- DOSB	<u>71,000</u>	<u>49,000</u>

26. Related parties - Group/Company (continued)

d) Transactions with key management personnel :

Key management personnel compensations are disclosed in Note 21 to the financial statements.

The aggregate amount of transactions relating to key management personnel and entity over which they have control or significant influence were as follows :

Group	Transactions amount for the year ended 31 March	
	2013 RM	2012 RM
Consultancy fee paid to a company in which a Director of a subsidiary has substantial financial interest	277,532	207,910
Rental paid to - a Director of a subsidiary	<u>9,600</u>	<u>9,600</u>

The above transactions have been entered into in the normal course of business and have been established under negotiated terms.

Non-trade balances with related parties are disclosed in Notes 9 and 16 to the financial statements.

27. Capital commitment - Group

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Property, plant and equipment		
Contracted but not provided for	<u>-</u>	<u>4,419,959</u>

28. Lease commitment - Group

Total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows :

	2013 RM'000	2012 RM'000
Less than 1 year	1,169	1,616
Between 1 and 5 years	<u>1,871</u>	<u>3,548</u>

The Group leases properties and equipment under operating lease arrangements. The leases run for periods ranging from one to five years and do not include contingent rentals.

29. Contingent liabilities - Company*i) Corporate guarantee - Unsecured*

The Company has given corporate guarantees to certain financial institutions for banking facilities granted to its subsidiaries for RM76,450,000 (31.3.2012 : RM76,450,000; 1.4.2012 : RM96,450,000) of which RM2,349,497 (31.3.2012 : RM5,345,700; 1.4.2012 : RM12,349,995) was utilised at the end of the reporting period.

- ii) The Company has undertaken to provide financial support to one of its subsidiaries to enable it to continue operating as a going concern.
- iii) The Company has given corporate guarantee of RM9,780,000 to a supplier of its subsidiary, Higher Kings Mill Limited (formerly known as Trissi Brissi Limited).

30. Operating segments - Group

The Group reportable segment mainly consists of manufacturing and trading of stationery products, coloured paper and boards.

Reportable segment has not been prepared as all the Group's revenue, operating profit, assets employed, liabilities, capital expenditure, depreciation and amortisation and non cash expenses are mainly confined to one business segment.

Operating segments are components in which separate financial information is available that is evaluated regularly by the Managing Director in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing performance of the Group. The Group has identified the business of manufacturing and trading of stationery products, coloured paper and boards as its sole operating segment.

Performance is measured based on revenue derived from the various products sold and consolidated profit before income tax of the Group as included in the internal management reports that are reviewed by the Managing Director, who is the Group's chief operating decision maker. The Group's segment assets and liabilities, as disclosed in the Group's statement of financial position, are also reviewed regularly by the Managing Director.

30. Operating segments - Group (continued)

Geographical information

In presenting geographical information, segment revenue is based on geographical location of customers. Segment assets are based on the geographical location of the assets. The amounts of non-current assets do not include financial instruments and deferred tax assets.

	Revenue		Non-current assets	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Malaysia	40,001,507	38,603,753	56,670,782	53,296,481
Asia (excluding Malaysia)	7,832,384	8,523,726	4,020	4,069
Europe	228,337,613	187,777,425	79,042,634	69,710,221
America	30,948,489	28,840,307	-	-
Others	16,264,379	12,577,541	-	-
Consolidated	<u>323,384,372</u>	<u>276,322,752</u>	<u>135,717,436</u>	<u>123,010,771</u>

31. Financial instruments

31.1 Categories of financial instruments

The table below provides an analysis of financial instruments categorised as follows:

- (a) Loans and receivables (L&R);
- (b) Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL):
 - Held for trading (HFT); and
- (c) Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost (FL).

Group	Carrying amount RM	L&R RM	FVTPL RM
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Financial assets

31.3.2013

Trade and other receivables, including derivatives	58,765,835	58,765,835	-
Cash and cash equivalents	42,348,270	42,348,270	-
	<u>101,114,105</u>	<u>101,114,105</u>	<u>-</u>

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.1 Categories of financial instruments (continued)**

Group (continued)	Carrying amount RM	L&R RM	FVTPL RM
Financial assets (continued)			
31.3.2012			
Trade and other receivables, including derivatives	61,920,955	61,920,955	-
Cash and cash equivalents	57,142,508	57,142,508	-
	<u>119,063,463</u>	<u>119,063,463</u>	<u>-</u>
1.4.2011			
Trade and other receivables, including derivatives	45,722,025	45,054,539	667,486
Cash and cash equivalents	80,862,647	80,862,647	-
	<u>126,584,672</u>	<u>125,917,186</u>	<u>667,486</u>
Company			
Financial assets			
31.3.2013			
Trade and other receivables, including derivatives	137,847,300	137,847,300	-
Cash and cash equivalents	161,755	161,755	-
	<u>138,009,055</u>	<u>138,009,055</u>	<u>-</u>
31.3.2012			
Trade and other receivables, including derivatives	128,537,498	128,537,498	-
Cash and cash equivalents	3,799,391	3,799,391	-
	<u>132,336,889</u>	<u>132,336,889</u>	<u>-</u>
1.4.2011			
Trade and other receivables, including derivatives	146,249,350	146,249,350	-
Cash and cash equivalents	4,577,630	4,577,630	-
	<u>150,826,980</u>	<u>150,826,980</u>	<u>-</u>

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.1 Categories of financial instruments (continued)**

Group	Carrying amount RM	FL RM
Financial liabilities		
31.3.2013		
Bank borrowings	(18,067,262)	(18,067,262)
Trade and other payables	(34,636,672)	(34,636,672)
	<u>(52,703,934)</u>	<u>(52,703,934)</u>
31.3.2012		
Bank borrowings	(23,276,001)	(23,276,001)
Trade and other payables	(43,444,930)	(43,444,930)
	<u>(66,720,931)</u>	<u>(66,720,931)</u>
1.4.2011		
Bank borrowings	(32,085,604)	(32,085,604)
Trade and other payables	(36,024,512)	(36,024,512)
	<u>(68,110,116)</u>	<u>(68,110,116)</u>
Company		
Financial liabilities		
31.3.2013		
Trade and other payables	<u>(26,354,927)</u>	<u>(26,354,927)</u>
31.3.2012		
Trade and other payables	<u>(22,404,653)</u>	<u>(22,404,653)</u>
1.4.2011		
Trade and other payables	<u>(21,402,746)</u>	<u>(21,402,746)</u>

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.2 Net gains and losses arising from financial instruments**

	Group	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
Net (loss)/gain arising on :		
Fair value through profit or loss :		
- held for trading	-	(139,044)
Loans and receivables	(2,216,496)	1,352,228
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	(406,901)	(720,635)
	<u>(2,623,397)</u>	<u>492,549</u>
	Company	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
Net gain/(loss) arising on :		
Loans and receivables	291,649	(20,765)
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	(18)	-
	<u>291,631</u>	<u>(20,765)</u>

31.3 Financial risk management

The Group has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- Credit risk
- Liquidity risk
- Market risk

31.4 Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of a financial loss to the Group if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Group's exposure to credit risk arises principally from its receivables from customers. The Company's exposure to credit risk arises principally from advances to subsidiaries and financial guarantees given to banks for credit facilities granted to subsidiaries.

Receivables*Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk*

Management has a credit policy in place and the exposure to credit risk is monitored on an ongoing basis. Normally credit evaluations are performed on customers requiring credit over a certain amount.

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.4 Credit risk (continued)****Receivables (continued)***Exposure to credit risk, credit quality and collateral*

As at the end of the reporting period, the maximum exposure to credit risk arising from receivables is represented by the carrying amounts in the statement of financial position.

Management has taken reasonable steps to ensure that receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are measured at their realisable values. A significant portion of these receivables are regular customers that have been transacting with the Group. The Group uses ageing analysis to monitor the credit quality of the receivables. Any receivables having significant balances past due more than 90 days, which are deemed to have higher credit risk, are monitored individually.

Impairment losses

The ageing of trade receivables as at the end of the reporting period was :

Group	RM
31.3.2013	
Not past due	41,468,671
Past due 1 - 30 days	12,670,718
Past due 31 - 60 days	1,478,958
Past due 61 - 90 days	445,375
Past due more than 90 days	524,039
Gross trade receivables	56,587,761
Individually impaired	(121,392)
Collectively impaired	(283,378)
Net trade receivables	56,182,991
31.3.2012	
Not past due	42,871,272
Past due 1 - 30 days	12,701,772
Past due 31 - 60 days	3,952,154
Past due 61 - 90 days	344,252
Past due more than 90 days	87,564
Gross trade receivables	59,957,014
Individually impaired	(182,058)
Collectively impaired	(139,921)
Net trade receivables	59,635,035

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.4 Credit risk (continued)****Receivables (continued)**

Group	RM
1.4.2011	
Not past due	34,042,819
Past due 1 - 30 days	7,724,224
Past due 31 - 60 days	376,009
Past due 61 - 90 days	264,764
Past due more than 90 days	341,750
Gross trade receivables	42,749,566
Individually impaired	(164,732)
Collectively impaired	(97,442)
Net trade receivables	42,487,392

The movements in the allowance for impairment losses on trade receivables during the financial year were as follows :

	2013 RM	2012 RM
At 1 April	321,979	262,174
Impairment loss recognised	233,455	91,264
Impairment loss reversed	(151,481)	(18,907)
Translation difference	817	(12,552)
At 31 March	404,770	321,979

The allowance account in respect of receivables is used to record impairment losses. Unless the Group is satisfied that recovery of the amount is possible, the amount considered irrecoverable is written off against the receivable directly.

Financial guarantees*Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk*

The Company provides unsecured financial guarantees to banks in respect of banking facilities granted to certain subsidiaries. The Company monitors on an ongoing basis the results of the subsidiaries and repayments made by the subsidiaries.

31. Financial instruments (continued)

31.4 Credit risk (continued)

Financial guarantees (continued)

Exposure to credit risk, credit quality and collateral

The maximum exposure to credit risk amounts to RM2,349,497 (31.3.2012: RM5,345,700; 1.4.2011 : RM12,349,995) representing the outstanding banking facilities of the subsidiaries as at the end of the reporting period.

As at the end of the reporting period, there was no indication that any subsidiary would default on repayment.

The financial guarantees have not been recognised since the fair value on initial recognition was not material.

Inter company balances

Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk

The Company provides unsecured advances to subsidiaries. The Company monitors the results of the related companies regularly.

Exposure to credit risk, credit quality and collateral

As at the end of the reporting period, the maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by their carrying amounts in the statement of financial position.

Impairment losses

As at the end of the reporting period, there was no indication that the advances to subsidiaries are not recoverable. The Company does not specifically monitor the ageing of the advances to the subsidiaries. Nevertheless, these advances are not considered overdue and are repayable on demand.

31.5 Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Group's exposure to liquidity risk arises principally from its various payables, loans and borrowings.

In the management of liquidity risk, the Group and the Company maintain a level of cash and cash equivalents and bank facilities deemed adequate by the management to finance the Group's and the Company's operations and to mitigate any adverse effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

31. Financial instruments (continued)

31.5 Liquidity risk (continued)

Maturity analysis

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's financial liabilities as at the end of the reporting period based on undiscounted contractual payments:

	Carrying amount RM	Contractual interest rate %	Contractual cash flows RM	Under 1 year RM	1 - 2 years RM	2 - 3 years RM
31.3.2013						
Group						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Bank overdrafts	99,497	7.10	99,497	99,497	-	-
Unsecured onshore foreign currency trade loans	15,717,765	0.77 - 1.21	15,766,660	15,766,660	-	-
Term loans	2,250,000	3.86	2,250,000	2,250,000	-	-
- RM	34,636,672	-	34,636,672	34,636,672	-	-
Trade and other payables						
	<u>52,703,934</u>		<u>52,752,829</u>	<u>52,752,829</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.5 Liquidity risk (continued)***Maturity analysis (continued)*

31.3.2012	Carrying amount RM	Contractual interest rate %	Contractual cash flows RM	Under 1 year RM	1 - 2 years RM	2 - 3 years RM
Group						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Bank overdrafts	95,700	7.10	95,700	95,700	-	-
Unsecured onshore foreign currency trade loans	16,442,333	1.06 - 1.40	16,515,880	16,515,880	-	-
Term loans						
- RM	5,250,000	3.76	5,443,807	3,152,068	2,291,739	-
- Euro	1,368,401	2.19	1,387,228	1,378,782	8,446	-
Finance lease liabilities	119,567	5.27 - 6.00	121,940	121,940	-	-
Trade and other payables	43,444,930	-	43,444,930	43,444,930	-	-
	<u>66,720,931</u>		<u>67,009,485</u>	<u>64,709,300</u>	<u>2,300,185</u>	<u>-</u>

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.5 Liquidity risk (continued)***Maturity analysis (continued)*

	Carrying amount RM	Contractual interest rate %	Contractual cash flows RM	Under 1 year RM	1 - 2 years RM	2 - 3 years RM
1.4.2011						
Group						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Bank overdrafts	99,995	6.80	99,995	99,995	-	-
Unsecured onshore foreign currency trade loans	16,550,446	0.91	16,600,306	16,600,306	-	-
Term loans						
- RM	12,250,000	3.47 - 3.90	12,843,118	7,349,269	3,144,968	2,348,881
- Euro	2,855,459	2.11	2,922,933	1,471,917	1,451,016	-
Finance lease liabilities	329,704	5.27 - 6.00	344,081	216,627	127,454	-
Trade and other payables	36,024,512	-	36,024,512	36,024,512	-	-
	<u>68,110,116</u>		<u>68,834,945</u>	<u>61,762,626</u>	<u>4,723,438</u>	<u>2,348,881</u>

The maturity profile of the Company's financial liabilities as at the end of the reporting period comprise trade and other payables included in the Company's statement of financial position.

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.6 Market risk**

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates and interest rates will affect the Group's financial position or cash flows.

31.6.1 Currency risk

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk on sales, purchases and borrowings that are denominated in a currency other than the respective functional currencies of Group entities. The currencies giving rise to this risk are primarily U.S. Dollar (USD), Euro (EUR), Pound Sterling (GBP), Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) and Swedish Krona (SEK).

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.6 Market risk (continued)****31.6.1 Currency risk (continued)***Exposure to foreign currency risk*

The Group's exposure to foreign currency (a currency which is other than the currency of the Group entities) risk, based on carrying amounts as at the end of the reporting period was :

Group	USD RM	EUR RM	Denominated in		HKD RM	SEK RM
			GBP RM	RM		
31.3.2013						
Trade receivables	5,069,777	1,847,201	1,213,419	-	-	58,140
Cash and cash equivalents	1,524,244	7,852,299	14,015,913	-	-	-
Foreign currency loans	(13,246,268)	-	-	(2,471,497)	-	-
Trade and other payables	(975,296)	(272,865)	(917,583)	-	-	-
	(7,627,543)	9,426,635	14,311,749	(2,471,497)	-	58,140

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.6 Market risk (continued)****31.6.1 Currency risk (continued)***Exposure to foreign currency risk (continued)*

Group	USD RM	EUR RM	GBP RM	HKD RM	SEK RM
31.3.2012					
Trade receivables	5,279,622	3,546,019	2,481,349	-	107,597
Cash and cash equivalents	2,224,051	6,752,502	8,259,152	-	-
Foreign currency loans	(13,416,238)	-	-	(3,026,095)	-
Trade and other payables	(1,367,174)	-	(31,337)	-	(27,101)
	(7,279,739)	10,298,521	10,709,164	(3,026,095)	80,496
1.4.2011					
Trade receivables	3,850,262	-	1,696,597	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents	4,355,005	3,503,374	38,959,958	-	-
Foreign currency loans	(14,390,451)	-	-	(2,159,995)	-
Trade and other payables	(2,121,305)	(861)	(459,438)	(2,051,013)	-
	(8,306,489)	3,502,513	40,197,117	(4,211,008)	-

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.6 Market risk (continued)****31.6.1 Currency risk (continued)***Currency risk sensitivity analysis*

A 10% strengthening of the RM against the following currencies at the end of the reporting period would have increased/(decreased) post-tax profit or loss by the amounts shown below. This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remained constant and ignores any impact on forecast sales and purchases. There is no impact to equity arising from exposure to currency risk.

Group	Profit or loss	
	2013 RM	2012 RM
USD	572,066	546,030
EUR	(706,998)	(772,789)
GBP	(1,073,381)	(802,757)
HKD	185,362	226,957
SEK	(4,360)	(6,037)

A 10% weakening of RM and EURO against the above currencies at the end of the reporting period would have had equal but opposite effect on the above currencies to the amounts shown above, on the basis that all other variables remained constant.

31.6.2 Interest rate risk

The Group's fixed rate borrowings are exposed to a risk of change in their fair value due to changes in interest rates. The Group's variable rate borrowings are exposed to a risk of change in cash flows due to changes in interest rates. Short term receivables and payables are not significantly exposed to interest rate risk.

Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk

Cash flow interest rate risk is the risk that the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Fair value interest rate risk is the risks that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The Group's income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates. The Group's interest-earning financial assets are mainly short term in nature and are mostly placed in short term deposits.

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.6 Market risk (continued)****31.6.2 Interest rate risk (continued)***Exposure to interest rate risk*

The interest rate profile of the Group's significant interest-bearing financial instruments, based on carrying amounts as at the end of the reporting period was :

	31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Fixed rate instruments			
Financial assets	19,610,572	5,170,502	44,189,964
Financial liabilities	(15,717,765)	(16,561,900)	(16,880,150)
	<u>3,892,807</u>	<u>(11,391,398)</u>	<u>27,309,814</u>
Floating rate instruments			
Financial assets	1,932,300	14,881,446	16,173,566
Financial liabilities	(2,349,497)	(6,714,101)	(15,205,454)
	<u>(417,197)</u>	<u>8,167,345</u>	<u>968,112</u>

(a) Fair value sensitivity analysis for fixed rate instruments

The Group does not account for any fixed rate financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, and the Group does not designate derivatives as hedging instruments under a fair value hedged accounting model. Therefore, a change in interest rates at the end of the reporting period would not affect profit or loss.

(b) Cash flow sensitivity analysis for variable rate instruments

A change of 100 basis points (bp) in interest rates at the end of the reporting period would have increased/(decreased) pre-tax profit or loss by the amounts shown below. This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular foreign currency rates, remained constant.

	Profit or loss	
	100 bp increase RM'000	100 bp decrease RM'000
Group 2013		
Floating rate instruments	<u>(4)</u>	<u>4</u>
2012		
Floating rate instruments	<u>82</u>	<u>(82)</u>

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.7 Fair value of financial instruments**

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, short term receivables and payables and short term borrowings approximate fair values due to the relatively short term nature of these financial instruments.

The fair values of other financial assets and liabilities, together with the carrying amounts shown in the statement of financial position, are as follows :

Group	Carrying amount RM'000	Fair value RM'000
31.3.2012		
Finance lease liabilities	<u>120</u>	<u>* 120</u>
1.4.2011		
Forward currency contracts		
- Assets	667	667
Finance lease liabilities	<u>329</u>	<u>*329</u>

The following summarises the methods used in determining the fair value of financial instruments reflected in the above table.

The fair value of forward exchange contracts is based on their listed market price, if available. If a listed market price is not available, then fair value is estimated by discounting the difference between the contractual forward price and the current forward price for the residual maturity of the contract using a risk-free interest rate (based on government bonds).

- * The fair value of these fixed interest financial instruments is determined by discounting the relevant cash flows using current interest rates for similar financial instruments at the end of reporting date. Since the current interest rates do not significantly differ from the intrinsic rate of these financial instruments, the fair value of these financial instruments therefore, closely approximate its carrying amounts at the end of reporting date.

31.7.1 Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows :

31. Financial instruments (continued)**31.7 Fair value of financial instruments (continued)****31.7.1 Fair value hierarchy (continued)**

- Level 1 : Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 : Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3 : Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Group				
1.4.2011				
Financial assets				
Forward exchange contracts	-	667	-	667

32. Capital management

The Group's objectives when managing capital is to maintain a strong capital base and safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business.

There were no changes in the Group's approach to capital management during the financial year.

33. Explanation of transition to MFRSs

As stated in Note 1(a), these are the first financial statements of the Group and of the Company prepared in accordance with MFRSs.

The accounting policies set out in Note 2 have been applied in preparing the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2013, the comparative information presented in these financial statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2012 and in the preparation of the opening MFRS statements of financial position at 1 April 2011 (the Group's date of transition to MFRSs).

In preparing the opening consolidated statement of financial position at 1 April 2011, the Group has adjusted amounts reported previously in financial statements prepared in accordance with previous FRSs. An explanation of how the transition from previous FRSs to MFRSs has affected the Group's financial position, is set out as follows:

33. Explanation of transition to MFRSs (continued)

33.1 Reconciliation of financial position (continued)

		Group 1.4.2011		Group 31.3.2012	
	Note	FRSs RM	MFRSs RM Transition to Effect of	FRSs RM	MFRSs RM Transition to Effect of
Assets					
Property, plant and equipment		90,153,204	-	89,188,693	-
Prepaid lease payments		1,717,329	-	1,678,454	-
Investment properties		1,959,766	-	1,909,168	-
Investment in associates	c	110,449,054	(2,128,696)	118,358,682	(2,048,444)
Goodwill on consolidation		30,234,456	-	30,234,456	-
Total non-current assets		234,513,809	(2,128,696)	241,369,453	(2,048,444)
Inventories					
Trade and other receivables		71,196,768	-	94,813,785	-
Current tax assets		47,296,313	-	63,691,674	-
Cash and cash equivalents		32,894	-	12,101	-
		80,862,647	-	57,142,508	-
Total current assets		199,388,622	-	215,660,068	-
Total assets		433,902,431	(2,128,696)	457,029,521	(2,048,444)

33. Explanation of transition to MFRSs (continued)

33.1 Reconciliation of financial position (continued)

		Group 1.4.2011	Effect of transition to MFRSs	Group 31.3.2012	Effect of transition to MFRSs
	Note	FRSs RM	MFRSs RM	FRSs RM	MFRSs RM
Equity					
Share capital		115,506,930	115,506,930	116,025,730	116,025,730
Treasury shares		(1,504,391)	(1,504,391)	(1,843,042)	(1,843,042)
Share premium		16,245,612	16,245,612	17,678,517	17,678,517
Share option reserve		1,431,259	1,431,259	2,320,811	2,320,811
Translation reserve	b,c	(5,186,268)	5,186,268	(7,556,425)	5,185,666
Revaluation reserve	a	4,236,589	-	4,236,589	(4,236,589)
Retained earnings	d	215,165,343	212,086,968	240,144,540	(2,997,521)
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company		345,895,074	(2,128,696)	371,006,720	(2,048,444)
Liabilities					
Bank borrowings		6,807,097	6,807,097	2,258,401	2,258,401
Deferred tax liabilities		7,829,494	7,829,494	7,304,063	7,304,063
Total non-current liabilities		14,636,591	14,636,591	9,562,464	9,562,464
Trade and other payables		36,024,512	36,024,512	43,444,930	43,444,930
Bank borrowings		25,278,507	25,278,507	21,017,600	21,017,600
Current tax liabilities		1,571,204	1,571,204	2,747,717	2,747,717
Dividend payable		10,496,543	10,496,543	9,250,090	9,250,090
Total current liabilities		73,370,766	73,370,766	76,460,337	76,460,337
Total liabilities		88,007,357	88,007,357	86,022,801	86,022,801
Total equity and liabilities		433,902,431	(2,128,696)	457,029,521	(2,048,444)
					454,981,077

33. Explanation of transition to MFRSs (continued)**33.2 Reconciliation of comprehensive income for the year ended 31 March 2012**

	Note	FRSs RM	Group Effect of transition to MFRSs RM	MFRSs RM
Revenue		276,322,752		276,322,752
Cost of sales		(168,848,296)		(168,848,296)
Gross profit		<u>107,474,456</u>		<u>107,474,456</u>
Distribution costs		(11,333,878)		(11,333,878)
Administrative expenses		(48,941,397)		(48,941,397)
Other operating expenses		(1,935,837)		(1,935,837)
Other operating income		3,680,661		3,680,661
Results from operating activities		<u>48,944,005</u>		<u>48,944,005</u>
Share of profits after tax of equity accounted associate	c	8,900,466	80,854	8,981,320
Finance costs		(720,635)		(720,635)
Profit before tax		<u>57,123,836</u>		<u>57,204,690</u>
Income tax expense		(8,481,592)		(8,481,592)
Profit for the year		<u>48,642,244</u>		<u>48,723,098</u>
Other comprehensive income, net of tax				
Foreign exchange translation differences from foreign operations		(2,608,503)		(2,608,503)
Share of other comprehensive income of equity accounted associate	c	238,346	(602)	237,744
Total other comprehensive expense for the year		<u>(2,370,157)</u>		<u>(2,370,759)</u>
Total comprehensive income for the year		<u>46,272,087</u>		<u>46,352,339</u>

33.3 Material adjustments to the statements of cash flows for 2012

There are no material differences between the statement of cash flows presented under MFRSs and the statement of cash flows presented under FRSs.

33. Explanation of transition to MFRSs (continued)

33.4 Notes to reconciliation

(a) *Property, plant and equipment - Deemed cost exemption - previous revaluation*

Under FRSs, the Group had availed itself to the transitional provision when the MASB first adopted IAS 16, *Property, Plant and Equipment* in 1998. Certain freehold land and buildings were revalued in May 1994 and no later valuation has been recorded for these property, plant and equipment (except in the case of impairment adjustments based on valuation).

Upon transition to MFRSs, the Group elected to apply the optional exemption to use that previous revaluation as deemed cost under MFRSs. The revaluation reserve of RM4,236,589 at 1 April 2011 and 31 March 2012 was reclassified to retained earnings.

The impact arising from the change is summarised as follows:

	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2012 RM
Consolidated statement of financial position		
Revaluation reserve	(4,236,589)	(4,236,589)
Adjustment to retained earnings	<u>4,236,589</u>	<u>4,236,589</u>

(b) *Foreign currency translation differences*

Under FRSs, the Group recognised foreign currency translation differences in other comprehensive income and accumulated the amount in the translation reserve in equity.

Upon transition to MFRSs, the Group has elected to deem all foreign currency translation differences that arose prior to the date of transition in respect of all foreign operations to be Nil at the date of transition.

	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2012 RM
Consolidated statement of financial position		
Translation reserve	5,186,268	5,186,268
Adjustment to retained earnings	<u>(5,186,268)</u>	<u>(5,186,268)</u>

33. Explanation of transition to MFRSs (continued)**33.4 Notes to reconciliation (continued)****(c) Transition to MFRS in an associate of the Group**

In the previous years, the financial statements of an associate of the Group, which the Group equity accounted for, have been prepared in accordance with FRSs. Upon transition from FRSs to MFRSs, the associate has adjusted amounts reported previously in the financial statements prepared in accordance with previous FRSs. The effect of the transition from previous FRSs to MFRSs of the associate on the Group's financial statements is summarized as below :

	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2012 RM
Consolidated statement of financial position		
Investment in associate	(2,128,696)	(2,048,444)
Translation reserve	-	602
Adjustment to retained earnings	<u>2,128,696</u>	<u>2,047,842</u>
Consolidated statement of comprehensive income		
Share of profits after tax of equity accounted associate	-	80,854
Share of other comprehensive income of equity accounted associate	-	(602)
Adjustment to other comprehensive income	<u>-</u>	<u>80,252</u>

(d) Retained earnings

The changes that affected the retained earnings are as follows:

	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2012 RM
Revaluation reserve	(4,236,589)	(4,236,589)
Translation reserve	5,186,268	5,186,268
Investment in associates	2,128,696	2,047,842
Decrease in retained earnings	<u>3,078,375</u>	<u>2,997,521</u>

34. Supplementary information on the breakdown of realised and unrealised profits or losses

The breakdown of the retained earnings of the Group and of the Company as at reporting date, into realised and unrealised profits, pursuant to paragraph 2.06 and 2.23 of Bursa Malaysia Main Market Listing Requirements, are as follows :

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Total retained earnings :				
- Realised	226,427,613	204,329,662	21,257,348	20,109,226
- Unrealised	(10,251,632)	(8,034,610)	(292,391)	(24,524)
	<u>216,175,981</u>	<u>196,295,052</u>	<u>20,964,957</u>	<u>20,084,702</u>
Share of retained earnings of jointly controlled entity				
- realised	26,139,087	22,822,304	-	-
- unrealised	1,721,773	2,537,083	-	-
	<u>244,036,841</u>	<u>221,654,439</u>	<u>20,964,957</u>	<u>20,084,702</u>
Add : Consolidation adjustments	10,089,361	15,492,580	-	-
Total retained earnings at 31 March	<u>254,126,202</u>	<u>237,147,019</u>	<u>20,964,957</u>	<u>20,084,702</u>

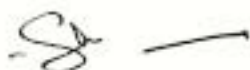
The determination of realised and unrealised profits is based on the Guidance of Special Matter No. 1, *Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profit or Losses in the Context of Disclosure Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements*, issued by Malaysian Institute of Accountants on 20 December 2010.

STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS PURSUANT TO SECTION 169(15) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 1965

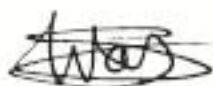
In the opinion of the Directors, the financial statements set out on pages 36 to 122 are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as of 31 March 2013 and of their financial performance and cash flows for the financial year then ended.

In the opinion of the Directors, the information set out in Note 34 on Page 123 to the financial statements has been compiled in accordance with the Guidance on Special Matter No. 1, *Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profits or Losses in the Context of Disclosures Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements*, issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants, and presented based on the format prescribed by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors :



.....
Lim Soon Huat



.....
Lim Soon Wah

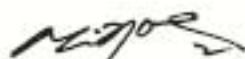
Penang,

Date : 31 July 2013

**STATUTORY DECLARATION PURSUANT TO SECTION
169(16) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 1965**

I, **Goh Phaik Ngoh**, the officer primarily responsible for the financial management of Asia File Corporation Bhd., do solemnly and sincerely declare that the financial statements set out on pages 36 to 123 are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, correct and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act, 1960.

Subscribed and solemnly declared by the abovenamed at Georgetown in the State of Penang on 31 July 2013.



.....
Goh Phaik Ngoh

Before me :



Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of Asia File Corporation Bhd., which comprise the statements of financial position as at 31 March 2013 of the Group and of the Company, and the statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, as set out on pages 36 to 122.

Directors' Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of financial statements so as to give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia. The Directors are also responsible for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgement, including the assessment of risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as of 31 March 2013 and of their financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia, we also report the following :

- a) In our opinion, the accounting and other records and the registers required by the Act to be kept by the Company and its subsidiaries of which we have acted as auditors have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act.
- b) We have considered the accounts and the auditors' reports of all the subsidiaries of which we have not acted as auditors, which are indicated in Note 6 to the financial statements.
- c) We are satisfied that the accounts of the subsidiaries that have been consolidated with the Company's financial statements are in form and content appropriate and proper for the purposes of the preparation of the financial statements of the Group and we have received satisfactory information and explanations required by us for those purposes.
- d) The audit reports on the accounts of the subsidiaries did not contain any qualification or any adverse comment made under Section 174(3) of the Act.

Other Reporting Responsibilities

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole. The information set out in Note 34 on page 123 to the financial statements has been compiled by the Company as required by the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements and is not required by the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards or International Financial Reporting Standards. We have extended our audit procedures to report on the process of compilation of such information. In our opinion, the information has been properly compiled, in all material respects, in accordance with the Guidance on Special Matter No. 1, *Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profits or Losses in the Context of Disclosures Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements*, issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants and presented based on the format prescribed by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Other Matters

As stated in Note 1(a) to the financial statements, Asia File Corporation Bhd. adopted Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") on 1 April 2012 with a transition date of 1 April 2011. These standards were applied retrospectively by Directors to the comparative information in these financial statements, including the statements of financial position as at 31 March 2012 and 1 April 2011, and the statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year ended 31 March 2012 and related disclosures. We were not engaged to report on the comparative information that is prepared in accordance with MFRS and IFRS, and hence it is unaudited. Our responsibilities as part of our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2013 have, in these circumstances, included obtaining sufficient appropriate audit evidence that the opening balances as at 1 April 2012 do not contain misstatements that materially affect the financial position as of 31 March 2013 and financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended.

This report is made solely to the members of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 174 of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.



KPMG
AF 0758
Chartered Accountants



Ooi Kok Seng
2432/05/15 (J)
Chartered Accountant

Date : 31 July 2013

Penang

SHAREHOLDINGS STATISTICS AS AT 29 JULY 2013

AUTHORISED SHARE CAPITAL	: RM500,000,000
ISSUED AND FULLY PAID UP CAPITAL	: RM116,256,830 (<i>inclusive of 399,900 treasury shares</i>)
CLASS OF SHARE	: Ordinary shares of RM1 each fully paid
VOTING RIGHT	: On a show of hands – one vote for every shareholder On a poll – one vote for every ordinary share held

Breakdown of shareholdings

Size of Shareholdings	No. of Shareholders	No. of Shares	% of Issued Share Capital
Less than 100	41	1,372	0.001
100 - 1,000	333	254,558	0.219
1,001 - 10,000	929	3,784,540	3.255
10,001 - 100,000	235	5,976,819	5.141
100,001 - 5,812,840	37	23,295,804	20.038
5,812,841 TO 116,256,830	2	82,943,737	71.345
TOTAL	1,577	116,256,830	100.000

THIRTY LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS AS AT 29 JULY 2013

No	Name	No. of Shares	% of Issued Share Capital
1	PRESTIGE ELEGANCE (M) SDN BHD	52,336,837	45.018
2	AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD SKIM AMANAH SAHAM BUMIPUTERA	30,606,900	26.327
3	LIM SIEW LEE	2,576,600	2.216
4	LOR SWEE YEOW	2,573,748	2.214
5	LIM SOON WAH	2,479,825	2.133
6	HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD HSBC-FS FOR NTASIAN DISCOVERY MASTER FUND	2,304,720	1.982
7	MALAYSIA NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SENDIRIAN BERHAD GREAT EASTERN LIFE ASSURANCE (MALAYSIA) BERHAD (PAR 1)	2,237,400	1.925
8	CARTABAN NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD BBH AND CO BOSTON FOR FIDELITY LOW-PRICED STOCK FUND (PRIN ALLSEC SUB)	1,686,600	1.451
9	KHOO SAW SIM	1,617,920	1.392
10	LIM SOON HUAT	929,191	0.799
11	GOH PHAIK NGOH	849,920	0.731
12	CHEAH SOK IN	714,720	0.615
13	FOO NIAN CHOU	522,240	0.449
14	MALAYSIA NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SENDIRIAN BERHAD GREAT EASTERN LIFE ASSURANCE (MALAYSIA) BERHAD (PAR 2)	487,080	0.419
15	OH HAW KUANG	318,620	0.274
16	BEH PHAIK HOOI	285,880	0.246
17	BEH PHAIK HOOI	254,400	0.219
18	LUCY KHOO	186,200	0.160
19	CIMSEC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD CIMB FOR CHIAM ENG KUANG @ CHIAM YOONG WANG (PB)	184,000	0.158
20	WEE KEW SING	180,300	0.155
21	OH PHAIK WEE	156,800	0.135
22	HONG LEONG ASSURANCE BERHAD AS BENEFICIAL OWNER (UNITLINKED GF)	155,700	0.134
23	FELINA LEE SIEW IM	152,320	0.131
24	LIM SIEW EAN	150,000	0.129
25	HLIB NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD HONG LEONG BANK BHD FOR TAN CHONG MENG	150,000	0.129
26	CHEONG YUEN LAI	147,400	0.127
27	ONG SIEW SEE	140,800	0.121
28	MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR SU TIENG UH	136,600	0.117
29	KEDAH PERLIS CHINESE SCH TEACHERS COOP THRIFT&LOAN SOC LTD	136,300	0.117
30	MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR ENJER SINGH A/L INDER SINGH	131,200	0.113
		104,790,221	90.136

SHAREHOLDINGS STATISTICS AS AT 29 JULY 2013 (CONT'D)

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

- As per Register of Substantial Shareholders as at 29 July 2013

Name of Substantial Shareholders	Ordinary shares of RM1/= each		% of Issued Share Capital (exclude treasury shares)
	Direct Interest	Deemed Interest	
1. Datin Khoo Saw Sim	1,617,920	52,336,837 [^]	46.570
2. Lim Soon Huat	929,191	52,336,837 [^]	45.976
3. Prestige Elegance (M) Sdn Bhd	52,336,837	-	45.174
4. NTAsian Discovery Master Fund	6,811,520	-	5.879
5. AmanahRaya Trustees Berhad - Skim Amanah Saham Bumiputra	30,606,900	-	26.418

[^] Deemed interest via Prestige Elegance (M) Sdn Bhd pursuant to Section 6A of the Companies Act, 1965

DIRECTORS' SHAREHOLDINGS

- As per Register of Directors' Shareholdings as at 29 July 2013

Name of Director	Ordinary shares of RM1/= each		% of Issued Share Capital (exclude treasury shares)	No. of unexercised ESOS options
	Direct Interest	Deemed Interest		
The Company				
Lim Soon Huat	929,191	54,973,437 [^]	48.251	825,000
Nurjannah Binti Ali	-	-	-	40,000
Lim Soon Wah	2,489,825	152,320*	2.281	609,000
Lam Voon Kean	-	-	-	-
Ng Chin Nam	-	-	-	-
Lim Soon Hee	-	-	-	-
(Alternate to Ng Chin Nam)				

[^] Deemed interest via Prestige Elegance (M) Sdn Bhd pursuant to Section 6A of the Companies Act, 1965 inclusive interests of spouse and children

* These shares are held in the name of spouse and are treated as interest of the Director in accordance and with Section 134(12c) of the Companies Act, 1965.

Note : By virtue of his deemed interest in the Company, Mr. Lim Soon Huat is deemed to have interest in the shares of the subsidiaries to the extent the Company has an interest.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Nineteenth Annual General Meeting of shareholders of the Company will be held at Merbah 1 Room, Hotel Equatorial, No. 1, Jalan Bukit Jambul, 11900 Penang on Monday, 30 September 2013 at 10.00 a.m. for the following purposes:

Agenda

As Ordinary Business:

1. To receive the Audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2013 and the Reports of Directors and Auditors thereon.
2. To re-elect the following Directors who retire pursuant to Article 80 of the Company's Articles of Association.
 - (a) Lim Soon Huat Ordinary Resolution 1
 - (b) Nurjannah Binti Ali Ordinary Resolution 2
3. To approve a final single tier dividend of 12.5% for the year ended 31 March 2013. Ordinary Resolution 3
4. To approve Directors' Fees of RM242,000.00 for the year ended 31 March 2013. Ordinary Resolution 4
5. To re-appoint Messrs. KPMG as Auditors of the Company and to authorise the Directors to fix their remuneration. Ordinary Resolution 5

As Special Business:

To consider, and if thought fit, to pass the following Resolutions, with or without modification:

6. **Power to issue shares pursuant to Section 132D, Companies Act, 1965** Ordinary Resolution 6

"THAT pursuant to Section 132D of the Companies Act, 1965 and subject to the approval of the relevant authorities, the Directors be and are hereby empowered to issue shares in the Company from time to time and upon such terms and conditions and for such purposes as the Directors may deem fit provided that the aggregate number of shares issued pursuant to this resolution does not exceed 10% of the total issued share capital of the Company for the time being and that the Directors be and are also empowered to obtain the approval for the listing of and quotation for the additional shares so issued on the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad and that such authority shall continue in force until the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting commencing next after the date on which the approval was given; or the expiration of the period within which the next Annual General Meeting after that date is required by law to be held whichever is earlier; but any approval may be previously revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting."
7. **Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-back** Ordinary Resolution 7

"THAT subject to the compliance with all applicable rules, regulations and orders made pursuant to the Companies Act, 1965, provisions of the Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association and the requirements of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") and any other approvals from all relevant governmental and/or regulatory authorities:

the Directors of the Company be and are hereby authorised to purchase its own

Shares through Bursa Securities, subject to the following: -

- a) The maximum number of ordinary shares which may be purchased and/or held by the Company shall be ten per centum (10%) of the issued and paid-up ordinary share capital of the Company for the time being ("Asia File Shares");
- b) The maximum fund to be allocated by the Company for the purpose of purchasing Asia File Shares shall not exceed the retained profits and share premium account of the Company which stood at RM20.96 million and RM18.0 million respectively as at 31 March 2013 based on the audited accounts.
- c) The authority conferred by this Resolution will be effective immediately upon the passing of this Resolution and will expire at the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company following the passing of this Ordinary Resolution or the expiry of the period within which the next AGM is required by law to be held (unless earlier revoked or varied by Ordinary Resolution in a general meeting of shareholders of the Company) but not so as to prejudice the completion of a purchase by the Company or any person before the aforesaid expiry date, in any event, in accordance with the provisions of the guidelines issued by the Bursa Securities or any other relevant authorities;
- d) Upon completion of the purchase(s) of the Shares by the Company, the Shares shall be dealt with in the following manner :-
 - i) to cancel the Shares so purchased; or
 - ii) to retain the Shares so purchased in treasury for distribution as dividend to the shareholders and/or resell on the market of the Bursa Securities; or
 - iii) to retain part of the Shares so purchased as treasury shares and cancel the remainder.

The Directors of the Company be and are hereby authorised to take all such steps as are necessary or expedient to implement or to effect the purchase of Asia File Shares."

8 Continuation in office as an Independent Director

Ordinary Resolution 8

"THAT Puan Nurjannah Binti Ali be retained as Independent Director of the Company, in accordance with the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2012 until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting."

9. To transact any other business of which due notice shall have been given.

DIVIDEND ANNOUNCEMENT

NOTICE IS ALSO HEREBY GIVEN that a depositor shall qualify for entitlement to the dividend only in respect of:

- (a) Shares transferred into the depositor's securities account before 4.00 p.m. on 2 December 2013 in respect of ordinary transfers; and
- (b) Shares bought on the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad on a cum entitlement basis according to the Rules of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

The dividends, if approved will be paid on 24 December 2013 to depositors registered in the Records of Depositors at the close of business on 2 December 2013.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

TAI YIT CHAN (MAICSA 7009143)
ONG TZE-EN (MAICSA 7026537)
Joint Company Secretaries
Penang, 6 September 2013

Notes:

1. Appointment of proxy

- (a) A Member may appoint up to 2 proxies to attend on the same occasion. A proxy may but need not be a Member of the Company and a Member may appoint any person to be his proxy. If a Member appoints 2 proxies, the appointments shall be invalid unless he specifies the proportions of his holdings to be represented by each proxy.
- (b) Where a Member of the Company is an authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act 1991 ("SICDA"), it may appoint up to two (2) proxies in respect of each securities account it holds with ordinary shares of the Company standing to the credit of the said securities account.
- (c) Where a Member of the Company is an exempt authorised nominee which hold ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owner in one (1) securities account ("omnibus account"), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the exempt authorised nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds.

An exempt authorised nominee refers to an authorised nominee defined under SICDA which is exempted from compliance with the provisions of subsection 25A(1) of SICDA.

- (d) The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointor or his attorney duly authorised in writing, or if the appointor is a corporation, either under Seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney duly authorised.
- (e) For a proxy to be valid, the Proxy Form duly completed must be deposited at the Registered Office of the Company at Suite 2-1, 2nd Floor, Menara Penang Garden, 42A Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, 10050 Penang, Malaysia not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or at any adjournment thereof.
- (f) For purpose of determining who shall be entitled to attend this meeting, the Company shall be requesting Bursa Malaysia Depository Sdn. Bhd. to make available to the Company pursuant to Article 57(c) of the Articles of Association of the Company and Paragraph 7.16(2) of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, a Record of Depositors ("ROD") as at 23 September 2013 and only a Depositor whose name appears on such ROD shall be entitled to attend this meeting or appoint proxy to attend and/or vote in his/her behalf.

2. Explanatory Notes on Special Business

(a) **Resolution 6: Power to issue shares pursuant to Section 132D, Companies Act, 1965**

The proposed Ordinary Resolution 6 is for the purpose of granting a renewed general mandate ("General Mandate") and if passed, will empower the Directors of the Company, pursuant to Section 132D of the Companies Act, 1965 to issue and allot new shares in the Company from time to time provided that the aggregate number of shares issued pursuant to the General Mandate does not exceed 10% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company for the time being. This General Mandate, unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting, will expire at the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or the expiration of the period within which the next Annual General Meeting is required by law to be held or revoked/varied by resolution passed by the shareholders in general meeting whichever is the earlier.

As at the date of this Notice, no new shares in the Company were issued pursuant to this mandate granted to the Directors at the last Annual General Meeting held on 28 September 2012 and which will lapse at the conclusion of this Nineteenth Annual General Meeting.

This General Mandate will provide flexibility to the Company for any possible fund raising activities, including but not limited to further placing of shares, for purpose of funding further investment project(s), working capital and/or acquisitions.

(b) **Resolution 7: Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-back**

The Ordinary Resolution No. 7, if passed, will allow the Company to purchase its own shares. The total number of shares purchased shall not exceed 10% of the issued and paid up share capital of the Company. This authority will, unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting, expires at the next Annual General Meeting of the Company.

(c) **Resolution 8: Continuation in office as an Independent Director**

The Ordinary Resolution No. 8, if passed, will allow Puan Nurjannah Binti Ali to be retained and continue acting as Independent Director to fulfill the requirements of Paragraph 3.04 of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad's Main Market Listing Requirements and in line with Recommendation 3.2 of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2012. Full details of the Board's justifications and recommendation for the retention of Puan Nurjannah Binti Ali are set out under the Corporate Governance Statement in the Company's 2013 Annual Report.

Statement Accompanying Notice of Annual General Meeting :

(Pursuant to Paragraph 8.27(2) of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Main Market Listing Requirements)

No individual is seeking election as a Director at the forthcoming Nineteenth Annual General Meeting of the Company.

PROXY FORM

CDS Account No.	
No. of Shares Held	

I/We _____
(Full Name in Block Letters)

of _____
(Address)

being a member/members of the above Company appoint _____
(Full Name in Block Letters)

of _____
(Address)

or failing him, _____
(Full Name in Block Letters)

of _____
(Address)

or failing him/her, the CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETING as my/our Proxy to vote for me/us and on my/our behalf at the Nineteenth Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at Merbah 1 Room, Hotel Equatorial, No. 1 Jalan Bukit Jambul, 11900 Penang on Monday, 30 September 2013 at 10.00 a.m. and at any adjournment thereof in the manner indicated below:

Ordinary Resolution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
FOR								
AGAINST								

(Please indicate with an "X" in the appropriate space how you wish your vote to be cast. If no specific direction as to voting is given, the proxy will vote or abstain at his discretion.)

Signed thisday of September, 2013

Signature of Shareholder

Common Seal to be affixed here if
Shareholder is a Corporation

Notes:

Appointment of proxy

1. A Member may appoint up to 2 proxies to attend on the same occasion. A proxy may but need not be a Member of the Company and a Member may appoint any person to be his proxy. If a Member appoints 2 proxies, the appointments shall be invalid unless he specifies the proportions of his holdings to be represented by each proxy.
2. Where a Member of the Company is an authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act 1991 ("SICDA"), it may appoint up to two (2) proxies in respect of each securities account it holds with ordinary shares of the Company standing to the credit of the said securities account.
3. Where a Member of the Company is an exempt authorised nominee which hold ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owner in one (1) securities account ("omnibus account"), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the exempt authorised nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds.

An exempt authorised nominee refers to an authorised nominee defined under SICDA which is exempted from compliance with the provisions of subsection 25A(1) of SICDA.
4. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointor or his attorney duly authorised in writing, or if the appointor is a corporation, either under Seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney duly authorised.
5. For a proxy to be valid, the Proxy Form duly completed must be deposited at the Registered Office of the Company at Suite 2-1, 2nd Floor, Menara Penang Garden, 42A Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, 10050 Penang, Malaysia not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or at any adjournment thereof.
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AFFIX
POSTAGE
STAMP

The Secretary
Asia File Corporation Bhd
Suite 2-1, 2nd Floor,
Menara Penang Garden,
42A, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah,
10050 Penang.

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Annual Report 2013

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